



November 15, 2022

Sunmodo Corp  
14800 NE 65th St  
Vancouver, WA 98682  
TEL: (360) 844-0048

Attn.: Sunmodo Corp - Engineering Department

Re: Report # 2021-02963HG.01 – Sunmodo SMR100  
Subject: Engineering Certification for the State of New York

PZSE, Inc. – Structural Engineers has provided engineering and span tables for the Sunmodo SMR100 Rail, as presented in PZSE Report # 2021-02963HG.01, "Sunmodo SMR100 Rail, Engineering Certification for Gable and Hip Roofs". All information, data, and analysis therein are based on, and comply with, the following building codes and typical specifications:

- Building Codes:
1. ASCE/SEI 7-10 & 7-16, Minimum Design Loads for Buildings and other Structures, by American Society of Civil Engineers
  2. 2020 Building Code of New York, by International Code Council, Inc.
  3. 2012, 2015, & 2018 International Building Code, by International Code Council, Inc.
  4. 2012, 2015, & 2018 International Residential Code, by International Code Council, Inc.
  5. AC428, Acceptance Criteria for Modular Framing Systems Used to Support Photovoltaic (PV) Panels, November 1, 2012 by ICC-ES
  6. Aluminum Design Manual 2015, by The Aluminum Association, Inc.
  7. ANSI/AWC NDS-2012, 2015, & 2018, National Design Specification for Wood Construction, by the American Wood Council

Design Criteria: Risk Category II  
Seismic Design Category = A - E  
Exposure Category = B, C & D  
Basic Wind Speed (ultimate) per ASCE 7-10 & 7-16 = 90 mph to 190 mph  
Ground Snow Load = 0 to 90 (psf)

This letter certifies that the loading criteria and design basis for the Sunmodo SMR100 Rail Span Tables are in compliance with the above codes.

If you have any questions on the above, do not hesitate to call.

Prepared by:  
PZSE, Inc. – Structural Engineers  
Roseville, CA

DIGITALLY SIGNED





September 1, 2021

SunModo Corp  
14800 NE 65<sup>th</sup> St  
Vancouver, WA 98682  
TEL: (360) 844-0048

Attn.: Sunmodo - Engineering Department

Re: Report #2021-02963HG.01 SunModo SMR100 Rail, Engineering Certification for Gable and Hip roofs.

PZSE, Inc. - Structural Engineers have reviewed SunModo SMR100 Rail. All information, data, and analysis contained within the SunModo SMR100 Rail span tables are based on and comply with the following codes:

1. Minimum Design Loads for Buildings and Other Structures, ASCE/SEI 7-10 & ASCE/SEI 7-16
2. 2012 - 2018 International Building Codes, by the International Code Council, Inc.
3. 2012 - 2018 International Residential Code, by the International Code Council, Inc.
4. AC428, Acceptance Criteria for Modular Framing Systems Used to Support Photovoltaic (PV) Panels, November 1, 2012, by ICC-ES
5. Aluminum Design Manual 2010 & 2015, by The Aluminum Association, Inc.
6. ANSI/AWC NDS-2012 & 2015, National Design Specification for Wood Construction, by the American Wood Council

Following are typical specifications to meet the above code requirements:

**Design Criteria:** Ground Snow Load = 0 - 90 (psf)  
Basic Wind Speed = 90 - 190 (mph)  
Roof Mean Height = 0 - 30 (ft)  
Enclosed and Partially Enclosed Gable and Hip Roof Pitch = 0° - 90° (degrees)  
Exposure Category = B, C & D

**Cantilever:** Maximum cantilever length is L/3, where "L" is the span noted in the Span Tables, provided there is at least 1 module length between maximum cantilevers.

**Clearance:** 2" Minimum clear and 10" Maximum clear from the top of the roof to top of PV panel.

**Splice:**

Rails installed with (2) Roof Attachments (1 rail span)\*: SMR100 Rail Splice where required shall be installed within a distance of  $L/4$  from either Roof Attachment, where “L” is the rail span.

Rails installed with (3) or more Roof Attachments (2 or more rail spans)\*: SMR100 Rail Splice where required shall not be installed within a distance of  $L/8$  from any Roof Attachment, where “L” is the rail span.

\*SMR100 Rail Splice may be installed on any portion of the span in instances where the rail is continuous over two roof attachments on both sides of the splice.

**Tolerance(s):**

1.0” tolerance for any specified dimension in this report is allowed for installation.

**Installation Orientation:**

Landscape (L) - PV Panel long dimension is parallel to the ridge/eave line of roof, and the PV panel is mounted on the long side.  
 Portrait (P) - PV Panel short dimension is parallel to the ridge/eave line of roof, and the PV panel is mounted on the short side.  
 Rail Spacing Tables assume maximum panel dimensions are: 82” x 42”

**Rail Materials:**

The SMR100 Rail Aluminum Alloys: 6005-T5, 6005A-T61, 6061-T6

**Components and Cladding Roof Zones:**

**Roof Zones – Enclosed and Partially Enclosed Gable Roofs,  $\theta \leq 7^\circ$ :**

The zones shall be determined using figure 30.3-2A of ASCE 7-16 (or figure 30.4-2A of ASCE 7-10). See Figure 1.

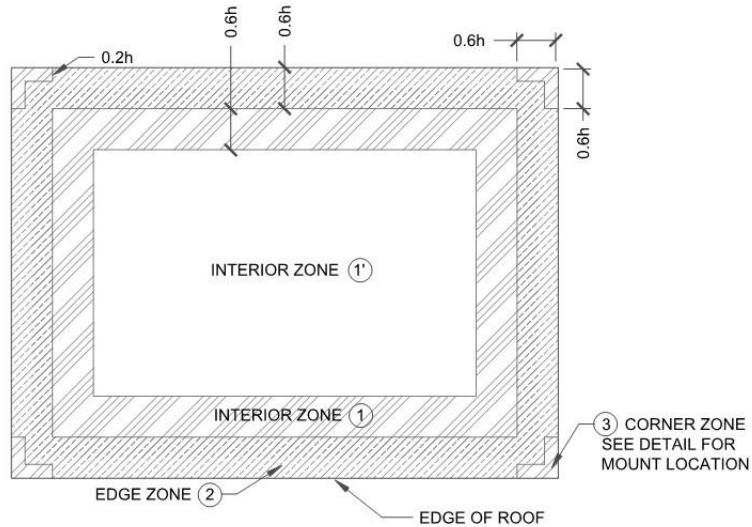


Figure 1: Roof Edge and Corner Zones, Gable Roofs,  $\theta \leq 7^\circ$

**Roof Zones – Enclosed and Partially Enclosed Gable and Hip Roofs,  $7^\circ < \theta \leq 90^\circ$ :**

The Edge Zone, “a,” shall be determined using figure 30.3-2B to figure 30.3-2D of ASCE 7-16 (or figure 30.4-2A to figure 30.4-2A of ASCE 7-10), for Gable roofs. The Edge Zone, “a,” shall be determined using figure 30.3-2E to figure 30.3-2I of ASCE 7-16 (or figure 30.4-2B – figure 30.4-2C of ASCE 7-10), for Hip roofs. Roofs from  $45^\circ < \theta \leq 90^\circ$  shall use the same Edge Zone, “a” determination as roofs from  $27^\circ < \theta \leq 45^\circ$ .

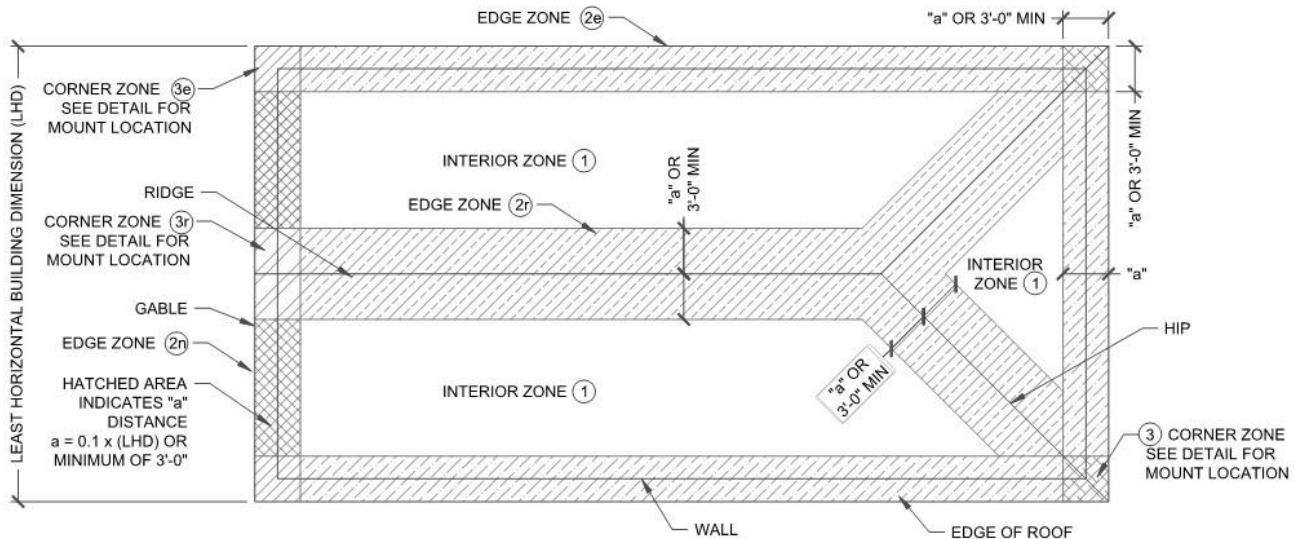


Figure 2: Roof Zones, Gable and Hip Roofs,  $7^\circ < \theta \leq 90^\circ$

**Panel with Support Mounts in Multiple Roof Zones:**

Edge and Corner Zone spacings (Zone 2 & 3, respectively) apply only to mounts located in those Zones, not to all the mounts supporting the module.

- Notes:
- 1) Tables are determined for Rail only and do not include roof capacity check.
  - 2) Risk Category II per ASCE 7-10 & ASCE 7-16.
  - 3) Topographic factor,  $k_{zt}$  is 1.0.
  - 4) Average parapet height is 0.0 ft.
  - 5) Wind speeds are LRFD values.
  - 6) Attachment spacing(s) apply to a seismic design category E or less.



**Design Responsibility:**

These tables are intended to be used under the responsible charge of a registered design professional where required by the authority having jurisdiction. In all cases, these tables should be used under the direction of a design professional with sufficient structural engineering knowledge and experience to be able to:

- Evaluate whether these tables apply to the project, and
- Understand and determine the appropriate values for all input parameters of these tables.

This letter certifies that the SunModo SMR100 Rail, when installed according to the limitations of this letter and the attached span tables, complies with the above codes and loading criteria. This certification excludes evaluation of the building structure to support the loads imposed on the building by the array; including, but not limited to strength and deflection of structural framing members, fastening and/or strength of roofing materials, and/or the effects of snow accumulation on the roof. Structures will require additional knowledge of the building and are outside the scope of the certification of this racking system.

If you have any questions on the above, do not hesitate to call.

Prepared by:  
PZSE, Inc. – Structural Engineers  
Roseville, CA



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Table with columns: Maximum Rail Spans (Inches), Exposure Category, Panel Angle, Wind Speed (90, 95, 100, 105, 110, 115, 120 mph), and Ground Snow Load. Rows include various configurations for wind directions (1', 2e, 2r, 2n, 3e, 3r) and ground snow loads (15 psf, 20 psf, 25 psf).





Maximum Rail Spans (Inches)			SMR100 Rail Flush-Mount on 0 to 30 Foot Roof -- ASCE 7-16 -- 72-Cell (P)																																																																																					
Ground Snow Load	Exposure Category	Panel Angle	Wind Speed ->		130 mph												140 mph												150 mph												160 mph												170 mph												180 mph												190 mph											
			Roof Zone ->	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r																																					
30 psf	B	0 to 7	Array Interior	73	73	73	73	73	62	62	73	73	68	68	68	57	57	73	73	63	63	63	53	53	73	69	59	59	59	50	50	73	65	55	55	55	47	47	73	61	52	52	52	44	44	73	58	49	49	49	41	41																																				
			Array Edge	75	70	59	59	50	50	73	64	55	55	55	46	46	73	60	51	51	51	43	43	73	56	48	48	48	40	40	73	52	45	45	45	38	38	69	49	42	42	42	36	36	65	47	40	40	40	34	34																																					
		7 to 20	Array Interior	75	75	64	64	64	58	58	73	73	59	59	59	54	54	68	68	68	68	55	55	63	63	63	63	51	51	59	59	59	59	59	50	50	59	59	59	59	59	48	48	56	56	56	56	45	45	53	53	53	53	43	43																																	
			Array Edge	64	64	64	64	51	51	51	47	59	59	59	48	48	48	55	55	55	44	44	44	51	51	51	41	41	41	48	48	48	48	39	39	45	45	45	45	37	37	43	43	43	43	35	35																																									
		C	20 to 27	Array Interior	77	77	77	70	70	67	67	77	77	77	65	65	65	77	77	77	60	60	60	74	74	74	66	66	66	69	69	69	69	69	60	60	69	69	69	69	69	59	59	68	68	68	68	58	58																																							
				Array Edge	74	74	74	57	57	57	54	69	69	69	52	52	52	64	64	64	49	49	49	59	59	59	46	46	46	56	56	56	43	43	43	53	53	53	40	40	40	50	50	50	38	38	38																																									
			27 to 45	Array Interior	80	80	80	78	78	78	78	77	77	77	72	72	72	71	71	71	67	67	67	67	67	67	63	63	63	62	62	62	62	59	59	62	62	62	62	59	59	62	62	62	62	59	59																																									
				Array Edge	67	67	67	63	63	63	63	62	62	62	59	59	59	86	86	86	80	80	80	74	74	74	65	65	65	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69																																															
			D	0 to 7	Array Interior	73	73	73	73	73	62	62	73	73	68	68	68	57	57	73	73	63	63	63	53	53	73	69	59	59	59	50	50	73	65	55	55	55	47	47	73	61	52	52	52	44	44	73	58	49	49	49	41	41																																		
					Array Edge	75	70	59	59	50	50	73	64	55	55	55	46	46	73	60	51	51	51	43	43	73	56	48	48	48	40	40	73	52	45	45	45	38	38	69	49	42	42	42	36	36																																										
				7 to 20	Array Interior	75	75	64	64	64	58	58	73	73	59	59	59	54	54	68	68	68	68	55	55	63	63	63	63	51	51	59	59	59	59	59	50	50	59	59	59	59	59	48	48	56	56	56	56	45	45																																					
					Array Edge	64	64	64	51	51	51	47	59	59	59	48	48	48	55	55	55	44	44	44	51	51	51	41	41	41	48	48	48	48	39	39	45	45	45	45	37	37	43	43	43	43	35	35																																								















Maximum Rail Spans (Inches)				SMR100 Rail Flush-Mount on 0 to 30 Foot Roof -- ASCE 7-10 -- 72-Cell (L)																																											
Ground Snow Load	Exposure Category	Panel Angle	Wind Speed -> Roof Zone ->	90 mph			95 mph			100 mph			105 mph			110 mph			115 mph			120 mph			130 mph			140 mph			150 mph			160 mph			170 mph			180 mph			190 mph				
				1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3					
50 psf	B	0 to 7	All Mounts	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	69	81	81	65					
		7 to 27	All Mounts	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	73	81	81	67								
		27 to 45	All Mounts	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	86	86	86	83	84	84	80					
		45 to 90	All Mounts	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	110	111	111	107	110	110	104	105	105	98	100	100	93	96	96	89	92	92	85	88	88	81	85	85	78	82	82	73		
		0 to 7	All Mounts	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	70	81	81	65	81	81	61	79	79	58	74	74	55					
	60 psf	B	7 to 27	All Mounts	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76				
			27 to 45	All Mounts	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83				
			45 to 90	All Mounts	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	104	105	105	98	100	100	93	96	96	89	92	92	85	88	88	81	85	85	78	82	82	73							
			0 to 7	All Mounts	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76				
			7 to 27	All Mounts	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77				
		70 psf	B	7 to 27	All Mounts	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	69	73	73	65			
				27 to 45	All Mounts	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79			
				45 to 90	All Mounts	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	99	96	96	89	92	92	85	88	88	81	85	85	78	82	82	73			
				0 to 7	All Mounts	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	70	73	73	65	73	73	61	73	73	58	73	73	55			
				7 to 27	All Mounts	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74			
80 psf			B	7 to 27	All Mounts	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71			
				27 to 45	All Mounts	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76			
				45 to 90	All Mounts	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	99	99	92	95	95	87	86	86	79	82	82	74	78	78	69	74	74	65
				0 to 7	All Mounts	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72			
				7 to 27	All Mounts	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73			
	90 psf		B	7 to 27	All Mounts	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68			
				27 to 45	All Mounts	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74			
				45 to 90	All Mounts	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97
				0 to 7	All Mounts	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66			
				7 to 27	All Mounts	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68			

Maximum Rail Spans (Inches)			SMR100 Rail Flush-Mount on 0 to 30 Foot Roof -- ASCE 7-16 -- 72-Cell (L)																																																						
Ground Snow Load	Exposure Category	Panel Angle	Wind Speed -->																																																						
			90 mph						95 mph						100 mph						105 mph						110 mph						115 mph						120 mph																		
		Roof Zone ->	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r													
0 psf	B	0 to 7	Array Interior	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	113	113	100	100	116	116	109	109	97	97	116	116	109	109	97	97	116	116	101	91	91	81	81	116	114	102	102	90	90	116	110	98	98	87	87	116	110	98	98	87	87				
			Array Edge	116	114	102	102	100	90	116	109	98	98	87	87	116	105	94	94	84	84	116	101	91	91	81	81	116	98	88	88	78	78	116	95	85	85	75	75	116	88	88	88	78	78	116	95	85	85	75	75						
		7 to 20	Array Interior	116	116	107	107	107	107	116	116	103	103	103	96	115	115	115	99	99	99	115	115	95	95	95	95	107	107	107	92	92	92	107	107	107	92	92	92	107	107	107	92	92	92	107	107	107	92	92	92	107	107	107	92	92	92
			Array Edge	107	107	92	92	92	86	103	103	103	89	89	89	83	99	99	99	85	85	85	95	95	95	83	83	83	92	92	92	80	80	80	92	92	92	80	80	80	89	89	89	76	76	76											
		20 to 27	Array Interior	117	117	114	114	114	111	117	117	110	110	110	106	117	117	110	110	105	105	117	117	110	110	102	102	106	106	106	88	88	88	106	106	106	88	88	88	106	106	106	88	88	88	106	106	106	88	88	88						
			Array Edge	117	117	98	98	98	96	114	114	114	94	94	92	110	110	110	91	91	91	117	117	117	105	105	105	106	106	106	88	88	88	106	106	106	88	88	88	106	106	106	88	88	88												
	C	45 to 90	Array Interior	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121						
			Array Edge	121	121	119	119	119	119	120	120	115	115	115	115	116	116	111	111	111	116	116	111	111	111	111	113	113	107	107	107	107	110	110	103	103	103	103	107	107	107	92	92	92	104	104	97	97	97	97							
		0 to 7	Array Interior	116	116	104	104	104	92	116	112	100	100	100	89	116	108	96	96	86	86	116	104	93	93	83	83	116	104	93	93	83	83	116	100	90	90	80	80	116	97	87	87	77	77	116	94	84	84	74	74						
			Array Edge	116	106	90	90	90	80	116	96	87	87	76	76	116	93	83	83	72	72	116	90	81	81	68	68	116	90	81	81	68	68	116	87	77	77	65	65	116	84	74	74	62	62												
		7 to 20	Array Interior	110	110	110	94	94	88	105	105	105	91	91	85	101	101	101	88	88	82	98	98	85	85	85	85	95	95	85	85	85	85	95	95	85	85	85	85	95	95	85	85	85	85												
			Array Edge	94	94	82	82	82	75	91	91	91	78	78	71	88	88	88	74	74	67	85	85	85	71	71	64	82	82	82	67	67	67	79	79	64	64	64	64	78	78	61	61	61	61												
D	20 to 27	Array Interior	117	117	117	101	101	98	117	117	117	97	97	93	112	112	112	93	93	93	108	108	108	90	90	88	105	105	105	87	87	87	101	101	101	85	85	85	101	101	101	85	85	85													
		Array Edge	105	105	105	87	87	85	101	101	101	84	84	82	97	97	97	81	81	78	94	94	94	77	77	74	88	88	88	74	74	74	88	88	88	74	74	74																			
	27 to 45	Array Interior	113	113	113	109	109	109	108	108	108	104	104	96	104	104	104	101	93	93	101	101	101	97	97	90	98	98	98	94	94	94	95	95	95	91	91	91																			
		Array Edge	97	97	97	94	94	87	94	94	94	90	84	90	90	90	90	87	81	87	87	87	87	84	84	77	84	84	84	84	84	84	85	85	85	82	82	82																			
	45 to 90	Array Interior	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121													
		Array Edge	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121													









Maximum Rail Spans (Inches)			SMR100 Rail Flush-Mount on 0 to 30 Foot Roof -- ASCE 7-16 -- 72-Cell (L)																																																										
Ground Snow Load	Exposure Category	Panel Angle	Wind Speed ->																																																										
			90 mph						95 mph						100 mph						105 mph						110 mph						115 mph						120 mph																						
Roof Zone ->	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r																			
30 psf	B	0 to 7	Array Interior	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91																	
		Array Edge	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91															
		7 to 20	Array Interior	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94											
		Array Edge	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94									
		20 to 27	Array Interior	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96								
		Array Edge	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96							
	C	27 to 45	Array Interior	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100						
		Array Edge	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100						
		45 to 90	Array Interior	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120				
		Array Edge	120	120	119	119	119	119	119	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120					
		0 to 7	Array Interior	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91				
		Array Edge	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91			
	D	7 to 20	Array Interior	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94					
		Array Edge	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94		
		20 to 27	Array Interior	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	
		Array Edge	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96
		27 to 45	Array Interior	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
		Array Edge	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100







Maximum Rail Spans (Inches)			SMR100 Rail Flush-Mount on 0 to 30 Foot Roof -- ASCE 7-16 -- 72-Cell (L)																																																
Ground Snow Load	Exposure Category	Panel Angle	Wind Speed ->																																																
			90 mph						95 mph						100 mph						105 mph						110 mph						115 mph						120 mph												
			Roof Zone ->																																																
			1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	
70 psf	B	0 to 7	Array Interior	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73
		Array Edge	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	
		7 to 20	Array Interior	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
		Array Edge	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	
		20 to 27	Array Interior	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74
		Array Edge	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	
	C	0 to 7	Array Interior	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73
		Array Edge	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	
		7 to 20	Array Interior	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
		Array Edge	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	
		20 to 27	Array Interior	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74
		Array Edge	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	
	D	0 to 7	Array Interior	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
		Array Edge	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	
		7 to 20	Array Interior	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78
		Array Edge	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	
		20 to 27	Array Interior	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76
		Array Edge	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	

