



April 27, 2023

Sunmodo Corp
14800 NE 65th St
Vancouver, WA 98682
TEL: (360) 844-0048

Attn.: Sunmodo Corp - Engineering Department

Re: Report # 2021-02963HG.01 – Sunmodo SMR100
Subject: Engineering Certification for the State of Arizona

PZSE, Inc. – Structural Engineers has provided engineering and span tables for the Sunmodo SMR100 Rail, as presented in PZSE Report # 2021-02963HG.01, "Sunmodo SMR100 Rail, Engineering Certification for Gable and Hip Roofs". All information, data, and analysis therein are based on, and comply with, the following building codes and typical specifications:

- Building Codes:
1. ASCE/SEI 7-10 & 7-16, Minimum Design Loads for Buildings and other Structures, by American Society of Civil Engineers
 2. 2012, 2015, & 2018 International Building Code, by International Code Council, Inc.
 3. 2012, 2015, & 2018 International Residential Code, by International Code Council, Inc.
 4. AC428, Acceptance Criteria for Modular Framing Systems Used to Support Photovoltaic (PV) Panels, November 1, 2012 by ICC-ES
 5. Aluminum Design Manual 2015, by The Aluminum Association, Inc.
 6. ANSI/AWC NDS-2012, 2015, & 2018, National Design Specification for Wood Construction, by the American Wood Council

Design Criteria:

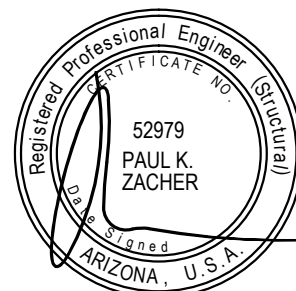
Risk Category II
 Seismic Design Category = A - E
 Exposure Category = B, C & D
 Basic Wind Speed (ultimate) per ASCE 7-10 & 7-16 = 90 mph to 190 mph
 Ground Snow Load = 0 to 90 (psf)

This letter certifies that the loading criteria and design basis for the Sunmodo SMR100 Rail Span Tables are in compliance with the above codes.

If you have any questions on the above, do not hesitate to call.

Prepared by:
PZSE, Inc. – Structural Engineers
Roseville, CA

DIGITALLY SIGNED



Expires: 12-31-2023
04/27/2023



September 1, 2021

SunModo Corp
14800 NE 65th St
Vancouver, WA 98682
TEL: (360) 844-0048

Attn.: Sunmodo - Engineering Department

Re: Report #2021-02963HG.01 SunModo SMR100 Rail, Engineering Certification for Gable and Hip roofs.

PZSE, Inc. - Structural Engineers have reviewed SunModo SMR100 Rail. All information, data, and analysis contained within the SunModo SMR100 Rail span tables are based on and comply with the following codes:

1. Minimum Design Loads for Buildings and Other Structures, ASCE/SEI 7-10 & ASCE/SEI 7-16
2. 2012 - 2018 International Building Codes, by the International Code Council, Inc.
3. 2012 - 2018 International Residential Code, by the International Code Council, Inc.
4. AC428, Acceptance Criteria for Modular Framing Systems Used to Support Photovoltaic (PV) Panels, November 1, 2012, by ICC-ES
5. Aluminum Design Manual 2010 & 2015, by The Aluminum Association, Inc.
6. ANSI/AWC NDS-2012 & 2015, National Design Specification for Wood Construction, by the American Wood Council

Following are typical specifications to meet the above code requirements:

Design Criteria:	Ground Snow Load = 0 - 90 (psf) Basic Wind Speed = 90 - 190 (mph) Roof Mean Height = 0 - 30 (ft) Enclosed and Partially Enclosed Gable and Hip Roof Pitch = 0° - 90° (degrees) Exposure Category = B, C & D
Cantilever:	Maximum cantilever length is L/3, where "L" is the span noted in the Span Tables, provided there is at least 1 module length between maximum cantilevers.
Clearance:	2" Minimum clear and 10" Maximum clear from the top of the roof to top of PV panel.

Splice: Rails installed with (2) Roof Attachments (1 rail span)*: SMR100 Rail Splice where required shall be installed within a distance of $L/4$ from either Roof Attachment, where “L” is the rail span.

Rails installed with (3) or more Roof Attachments (2 or more rail spans)*: SMR100 Rail Splice where required shall not be installed within a distance of $L/8$ from any Roof Attachment, where “L” is the rail span.

*SMR100 Rail Splice may be installed on any portion of the span in instances where the rail is continuous over two roof attachments on both sides of the splice.

Tolerance(s): 1.0” tolerance for any specified dimension in this report is allowed for installation.

Installation Orientation: Landscape (L) - PV Panel long dimension is parallel to the ridge/eave line of roof, and the PV panel is mounted on the long side.
Portrait (P) - PV Panel short dimension is parallel to the ridge/eave line of roof, and the PV panel is mounted on the short side.
Rail Spacing Tables assume maximum panel dimensions are: 82” x 42”

Rail Materials: The SMR100 Rail Aluminum Alloys: 6005-T5, 6005A-T61, 6061-T6

Components and Cladding Roof Zones:

Roof Zones – Enclosed and Partially Enclosed Gable Roofs, $\theta \leq 7^\circ$:

The zones shall be determined using figure 30.3-2A of ASCE 7-16 (or figure 30.4-2A of ASCE 7-10). See Figure 1.

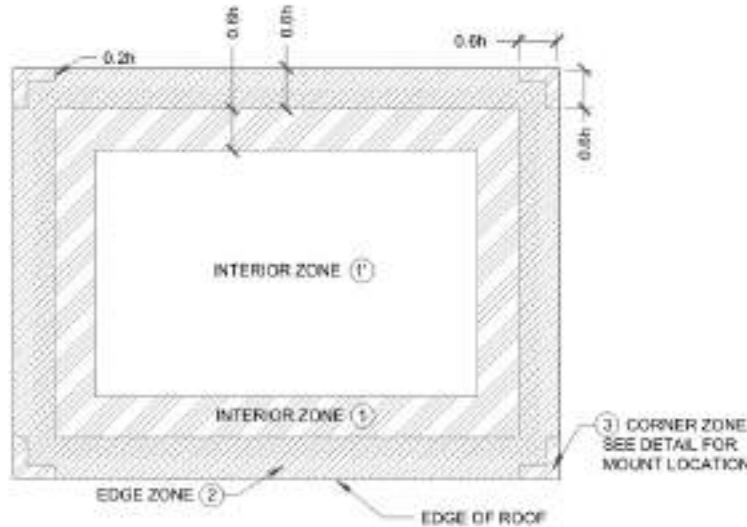


Figure 1: Roof Edge and Corner Zones, Gable Roofs, $\theta \leq 7^\circ$

Roof Zones – Enclosed and Partially Enclosed Gable and Hip Roofs, $7^\circ < \theta \leq 90^\circ$:

The Edge Zone, “a,” shall be determined using figure 30.3-2B to figure 30.3-2D of ASCE 7-16 (or figure 30.4-2A to figure 30.4-2A of ASCE 7-10), for Gable roofs. The Edge Zone, “a,” shall be determined using figure 30.3-2E to figure 30.3-2I of ASCE 7-16 (or figure 30.4-2B – figure 30.4-2C of ASCE 7-10), for Hip roofs. Roofs from $45^\circ < \theta \leq 90^\circ$ shall use the same Edge Zone, “a” determination as roofs from $27^\circ < \theta \leq 45^\circ$.

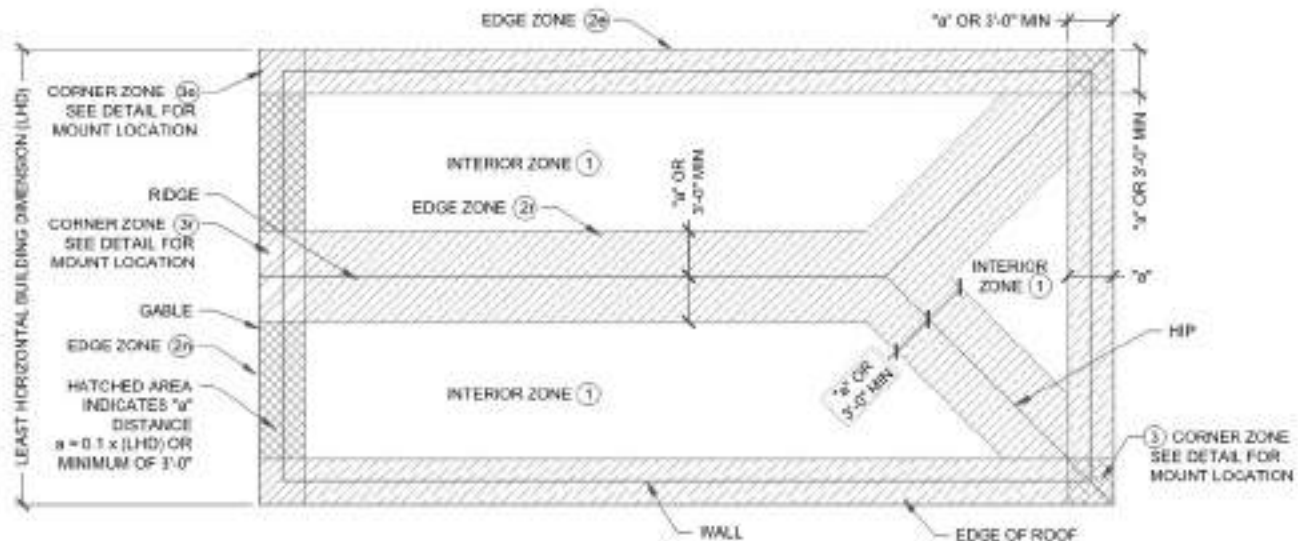


Figure 2: Roof Zones, Gable and Hip Roofs, $7^\circ < \theta \leq 90^\circ$

Panel with Support Mounts in Multiple Roof Zones:

Edge and Corner Zone spacings (Zone 2 & 3, respectively) apply only to mounts located in those Zones, not to all the mounts supporting the module.

- Notes:
- 1) Tables are determined for Rail only and do not include roof capacity check.
 - 2) Risk Category II per ASCE 7-10 & ASCE 7-16.
 - 3) Topographic factor, k_{zt} is 1.0.
 - 4) Average parapet height is 0.0 ft.
 - 5) Wind speeds are LRFD values.
 - 6) Attachment spacing(s) apply to a seismic design category E or less.



Design Responsibility:

These tables are intended to be used under the responsible charge of a registered design professional where required by the authority having jurisdiction. In all cases, these tables should be used under the direction of a design professional with sufficient structural engineering knowledge and experience to be able to:

- Evaluate whether these tables apply to the project, and
- Understand and determine the appropriate values for all input parameters of these tables.

This letter certifies that the SunModo SMR100 Rail, when installed according to the limitations of this letter and the attached span tables, complies with the above codes and loading criteria. This certification excludes evaluation of the building structure to support the loads imposed on the building by the array; including, but not limited to strength and deflection of structural framing members, fastening and/or strength of roofing materials, and/or the effects of snow accumulation on the roof. Structures will require additional knowledge of the building and are outside the scope of the certification of this racking system.

If you have any questions on the above, do not hesitate to call.

Prepared by:
PZSE, Inc. – Structural Engineers
Roseville, CA



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Maximum Rail Spans (Inches)			SMR100 Rail Flush-Mount on 0 to 30 Foot Roof -- ASCE 7-16 -- 72-Cell (P)																																												
Ground Snow Load	Exposure Category	Panel Angle	Wind Speed ->		130 mph						140 mph						150 mph						160 mph						170 mph						180 mph						190 mph						
			Roof Zone ->	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r		
30 psf	B	0 to 7	Array Interior	73	73	73	73	62	62	73	73	68	68	57	57	73	73	63	63	53	53	73	69	59	59	50	50	73	65	55	55	47	47	73	61	52	52	44	44	73	58	49	49	41	41		
		Array Edge	75	70	59	59	50	50	73	64	55	55	46	46	73	60	51	51	43	43	73	56	48	48	40	40	73	52	45	45	38	38	69	49	42	42	36	36	65	47	40	40	34	34			
		7 to 20	Array Interior	75	75	64	64	58	58	73	73	59	59	54	54	68	68	55	55	45	45	63	63	51	51	41	41	59	59	48	48	48	48	56	56	45	45	45	45	41	41	33	33	27	27		
		Array Edge	64	64	64	64	51	51	59	59	59	48	48	48	55	55	44	44	44	44	51	51	41	41	41	41	48	48	48	48	39	39	45	45	45	45	37	37	43	43	43	43	35	35			
		20 to 27	Array Interior	77	77	77	77	70	70	77	77	77	65	65	62	77	77	60	60	60	58	74	74	74	56	56	54	69	69	53	53	53	51	65	65	50	50	50	49	61	61	61	47	47	47		
		Array Edge	74	74	74	57	57	57	69	69	69	52	52	52	64	64	64	49	49	49	59	59	59	46	46	46	56	56	43	43	43	41	53	53	53	40	40	40	49	49	49	49	40	40			
	C	27 to 45	Array Interior	80	80	80	80	78	78	77	77	77	72	72	72	71	71	71	67	67	67	67	67	63	63	63	62	62	62	62	59	59	59	59	59	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	53	53
		Array Edge	67	67	67	67	63	63	62	62	62	59	59	59	58	58	58	55	55	51	51	54	54	51	51	51	51	51	51	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48						
		45 to 90	Array Interior	83	83	89	89	89	89	89	89	84	84	84	84	86	86	80	80	80	80	82	82	75	75	75	75	79	79	71	71	71	71	76	76	67	67	67	71	71	63	63	63				
		Array Edge	83	83	76	76	76	76	79	79	70	70	70	70	74	74	65	65	65	69	69	61	61	61	61	65	65	57	57	57	61	61	54	54	54	58	58	51	51	51							
		0 to 7	Array Interior	73	73	61	61	52	52	73	67	57	57	48	48	73	62	53	53	44	44	73	58	49	49	42	42	73	54	46	46	46	46	72	72	51	51	51	68	68	41	41	41				
		Array Edge	73	58	50	50	42	42	73	54	46	46	46	46	70	70	50	50	43	43	65	65	47	47	47	47	61	61	48	48	48	48	61	61	45	45	45	55	55	39	39	39					
	D	7 to 20	Array Interior	66	66	66	63	53	53	61	61	61	49	49	49	57	57	57	46	46	53	53	43	43	43	39	50	50	40	40	40	40	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47					
		Array Edge	56	56	53	53	43	43	49	49	49	40	40	40	46	46	46	37	37	43	43	35	35	35	32	40	40	40	40	33	33	38	38	38	38	38											
		20 to 27	Array Interior	77	77	77	59	59	71	71	71	54	54	52	66	66	66	50	50	62	62	47	47	47	45	58	58	44	44	44	55	55	42	42	42	52	52	40	40	40							
		Array Edge	62	62	62	47	47	57	57	57	44	44	44	53	53	53	41	41	50	50	50	38	38	37	47	47	47	47	47	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44								
		27 to 45	Array Interior	69	69	69	66	58	64	64	64	61	54	61	60	60	60	50	50	56	56	46	46	46	44	52	52	42	42	42	50	50	40	40	40	49	49	49	49	49							
		Array Edge	56	56	56	53	47	53	52	52	49	44	49	48	48	48	46	41	45	45	45	45	43	43	42	42	42	42	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40								

Maximum Rail Spans (Inches)			SMR100 Rail Flush-Mount on 0 to 30 Foot Roof -- ASCE 7-16 -- 72-Cell (P)																																																	
Ground Snow Load	Exposure Category	Panel Angle	Wind Speed ->		90 mph						95 mph						100 mph						105 mph						110 mph						115 mph						120 mph											
			1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r	1'	2e	2r	2n	3e	3r								
70 psf	B	0 to 7	Array Interior	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	
			Array Edge	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	
		7 to 20	Array Interior	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	
			Array Edge	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	
		C	20 to 27	Array Interior	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
				Array Edge	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
			27 to 45	Array Interior	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63
				Array Edge	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63
			45 to 90	Array Interior	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83
				Array Edge	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83

Table with columns: Maximum Rail Spans (Inches), Exposure Category, Panel Angle, Wind Speed (130, 140, 150, 160, 170, 180, 190 mph), and Ground Snow Load (0, 7, 20, 27, 45, 90 psf). It provides a grid of values for different wind directions (0 to 7, 7 to 20, 20 to 27, 27 to 45, 45 to 90 degrees) across various exposure and snow load conditions.

Maximum Rail Spans (Inches) SMR100 Rail Flush-Mount on 0 to 30 Foot Roof -- ASCE 7-16 -- 72-Cell (L)

Table with columns: Ground Snow Load, Exposure Category, Panel Angle, Wind Speed (130 mph, 140 mph, 150 mph, 160 mph, 170 mph, 180 mph, 190 mph), and Roof Zone (0 to 7, 7 to 20, 20 to 27, 27 to 45, 45 to 90). Rows are categorized by wind speed (45 psf, 50 psf, 60 psf) and exposure category (B, C, D).

