



Project Number: U2716-113-191

April 6, 2021

Sunmodo  
14800 NE 65<sup>th</sup> Street  
Vancouver, WA 98682

**REFERENCE: Sunmodo Sunturf Ground Mount A4 (85x45)  
Ground Mount PV Array Installation**

To Whom It May Concern:

Per request of Sunmodo, we have been asked to prepare the structural design of a ground-mounted PV solar array system with several foundation options as shown in the attached calculations. The adopted building code in this jurisdiction is the 2015 Virginia Construction Code (2015 IBC). Vector Structural Engineering requires that we review each site specific install, and we are not liable for installs at site specific locations we have not reviewed. The following design parameters are used in our analysis:

- Minimum Design Loads for Buildings and Other Structures (ASCE 7-10)
- Design wind speed for risk category I structures: 110 mph
- Wind exposure: B
- Ground snow load: 70 psf
- The ground screws and helical piers must be tested to 1.5 times uplift and 2.0 times lateral reactions found in the table below. A minimum of one ground screw or helical pier must be tested.

Load (ASD)	Value (lbs)	Factor of Safety	Test Value (lbs)
UPLIFT	1720	1.5	2580
LATERAL	1310	2	2620

Foundation concrete shall have a minimum compressive strength of 2500 psi at 28 days. Cement for all concrete shall be Type I or II with a minimum of 6% entrained air with a water/cement ratio of 0.50. Maximum aggregate size shall be 3/4". No special inspection of concrete strength is required.

Footings are designed based on an allowable soil bearing pressure of 1500 psf an allowable skin friction of 250 psf, an allowable lateral bearing pressure of 150 pcf, and a coefficient of friction of 0.3. Vector Structural Engineering strongly recommends independent soils testing be performed by a licensed geotechnical engineer to verify the assumed soil parameters.

All ground mounts are to be installed per manufacturer’s recommendations. The use of solar panel support span tables provided by the manufacturer is allowed only where the site conditions and solar panel configuration match the description of the span tables. Electrical engineering is beyond our scope. All work performed must be in accordance with accepted industry-wide methods and applicable safety standards. Vector Structural Engineering assumes no responsibility for improper installation of the solar panels.

Very truly yours,

VECTOR STRUCTURAL ENGINEERING, LLC  
Firm License: 413000316

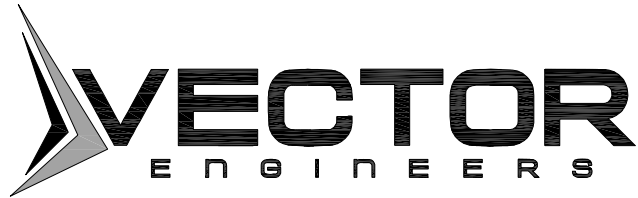
\_\_\_\_\_  
Kelly Springer, P.E.  
License: 0402061017 - Expires: 06/30/2021  
Project Engineer

Enclosures

KGS/stb

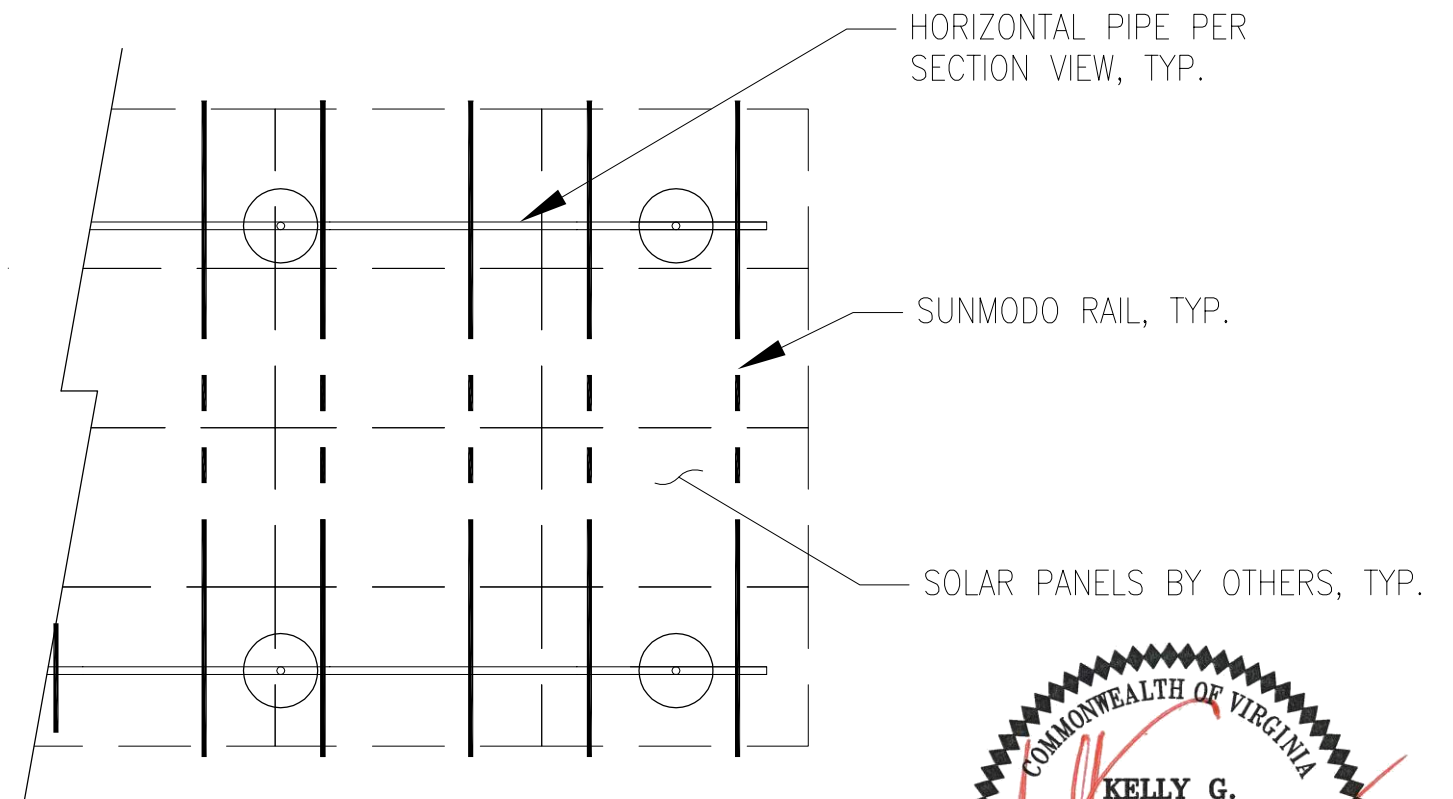
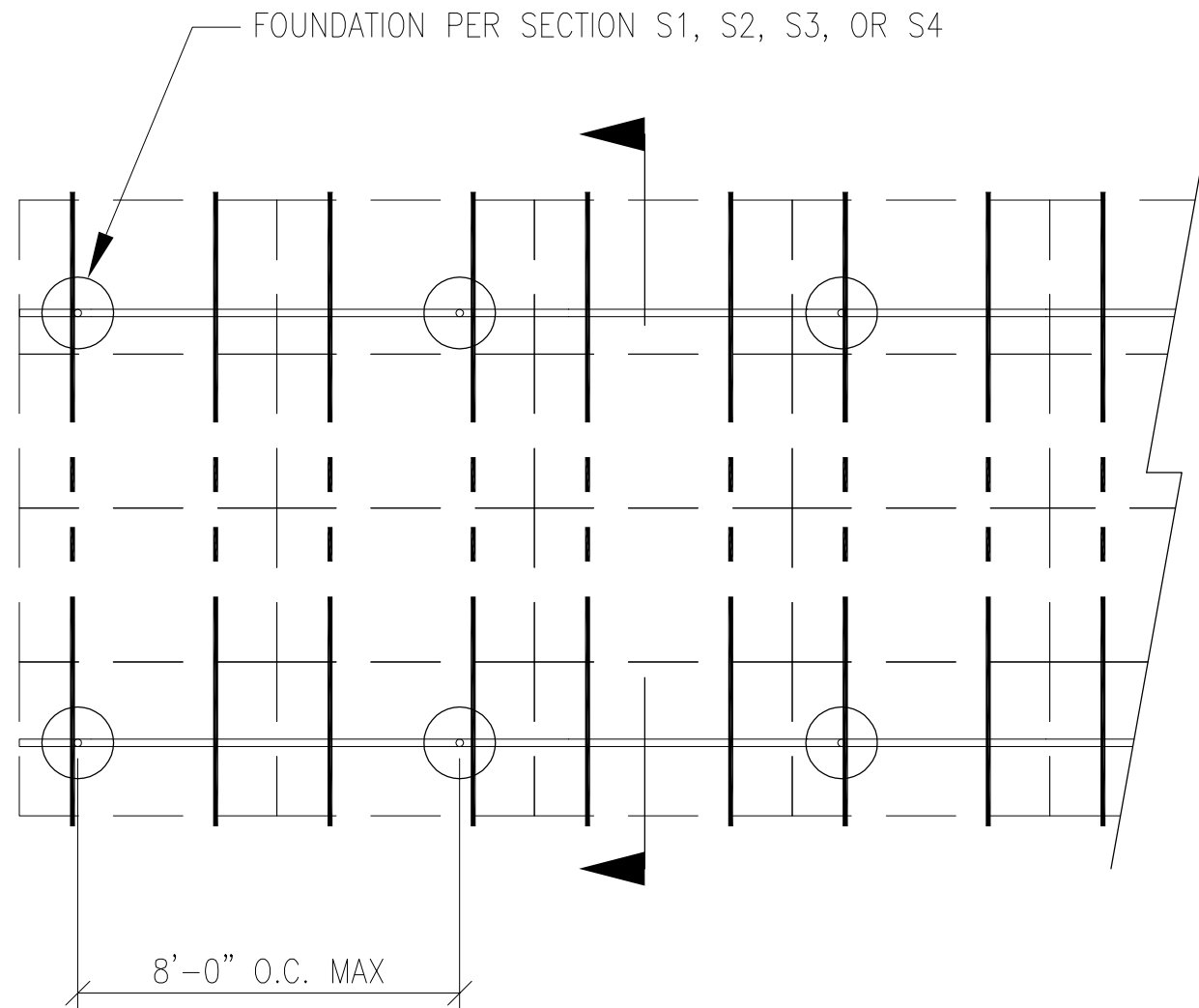


04/06/2021



JOB NO. U2716-113-191  
 PROJECT SUNMODO SUNTURF GROUND MOUNTS A4  
 SUBJECT ALL OPTIONS

651 W GALENA PARK BLVD. #101 (801) 990-1775  
 DRAPER, UTAH 84020 (801) 990-1776 FAX



Vector Engineers requires that we review each site specific install and is not liable for installs at site specific locations we have not reviewed.

**PV ARRAY PLAN**

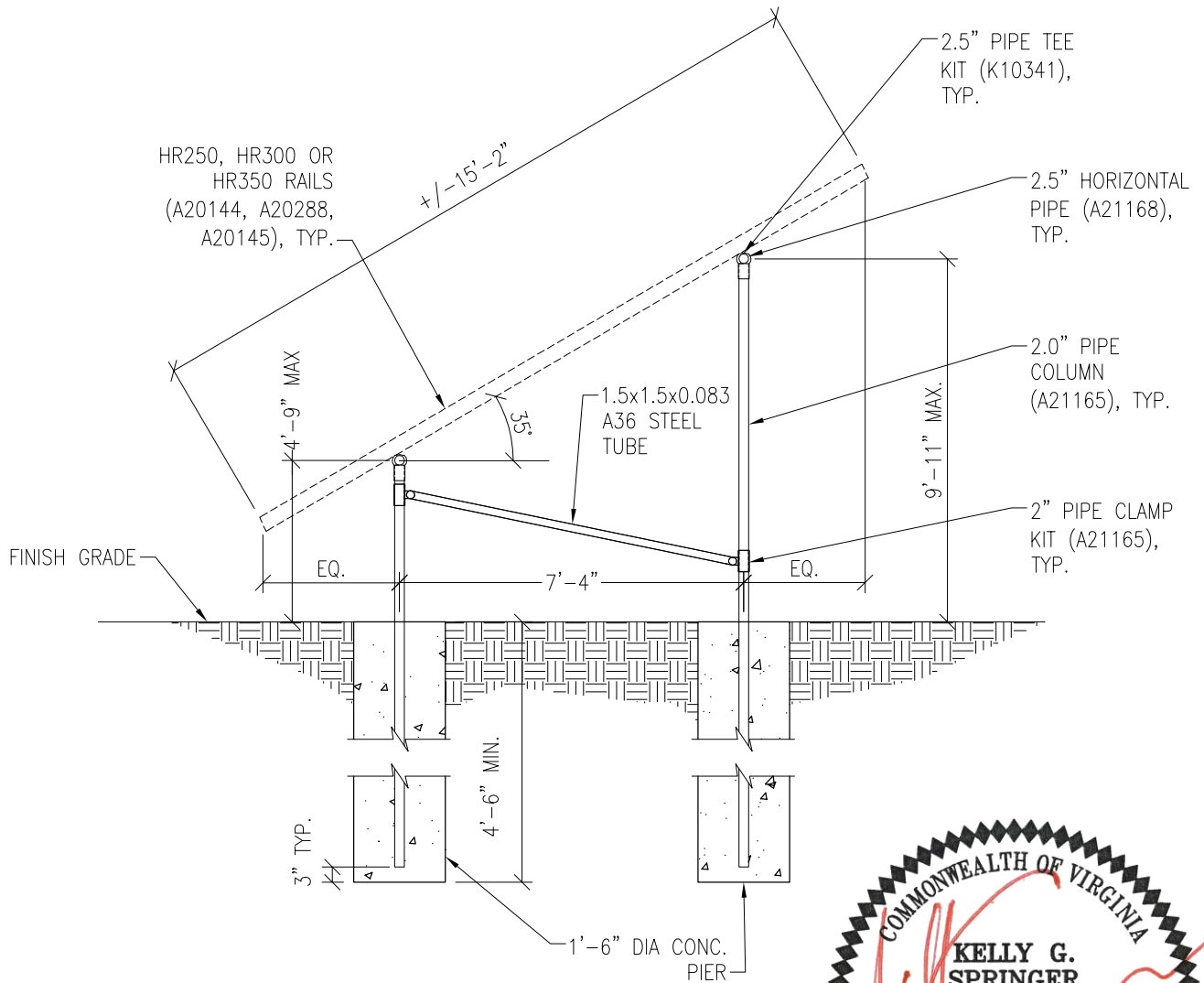
N.T.S.

**P1**

04/06/2021

PROJECT SUNMODO SUNTURF GROUND MOUNTS A4

SUBJECT DRILLED PIER OPTION



Vector Engineers requires that we review each site specific install and is not liable for installs at site specific locations we have not reviewed.

**PV ARRAY SECTION**

N.T.S.

04/06/2021

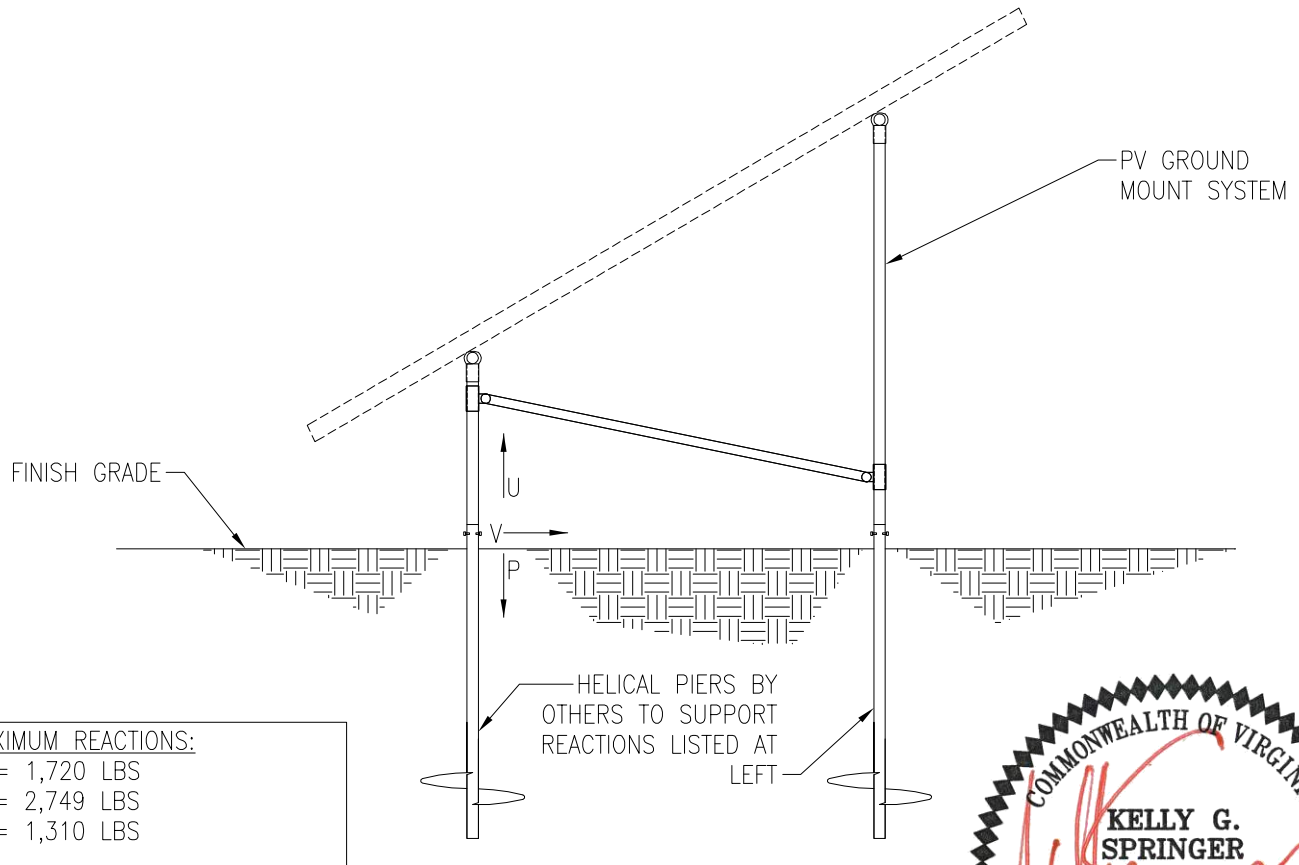
**S1**

PROJECT SUNMODO SUNTURF GROUND MOUNTS A4

SUBJECT HELICAL PIER OPTION

**NOTES:**

1. For ground mount components see Section S1.
2. A minimum of (1) helical pier must be load-tested as follows:
  - 2.1. Safety factor for uplift = 1.5,
  - 2.2. Safety factor for lateral loads = 2.0
  - 2.3. Upward deflection limit = 1/2"
  - 2.4. Lateral deflection limit = 1"
  - 2.5. The load tests must be performed by an approved contractor.



<p><b>MAXIMUM REACTIONS:</b>                  U = 1,720 LBS                  P = 2,749 LBS                  V = 1,310 LBS</p>
---



Vector Engineers requires that we review each site specific install and is not liable for installs at site specific locations we have not reviewed.

**PV ARRAY SECTION**

04/06/2021

N.T.S.

**S2**



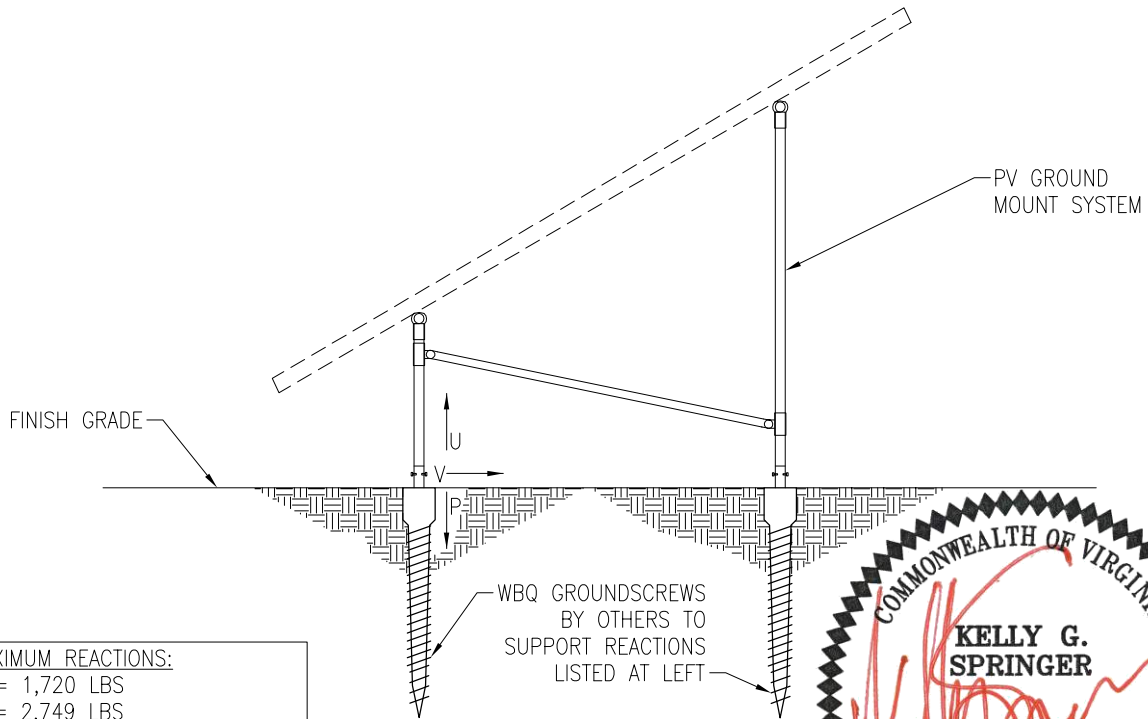
JOB NO. U2716-114-191

PROJECT SUNMODO SUNTURF GROUND MOUNTS A41

SUBJECT GROUND SCREW OPTION

NOTES:

1. For ground mount components see Section S1.
2. A minimum of (1) ground screw must be load-tested as follows:
  - 2.1. Safety factor for uplift = 1.5,
  - 2.2. Safety factor for lateral loads = 2.0
  - 2.3. Upward deflection limit = 1/2"
  - 2.4. Lateral deflection limit = 1"
  - 2.5. The load tests must be performed by an approved contractor.



**MAXIMUM REACTIONS:**  
 U = 1,720 LBS  
 P = 2,749 LBS  
 V = 1,310 LBS



Vector Engineers requires that we review each site specific install and is not liable for installs at site specific locations we have not reviewed.

**PV ARRAY SECTION**

N.T.S.

04/06/2021

**S3**

651 W GALENA PARK BLVD. #101  
DRAPER, UTAH 84020

(801) 990-1775  
(801) 990-1776 FAX

WWW.VECTORSE.COM



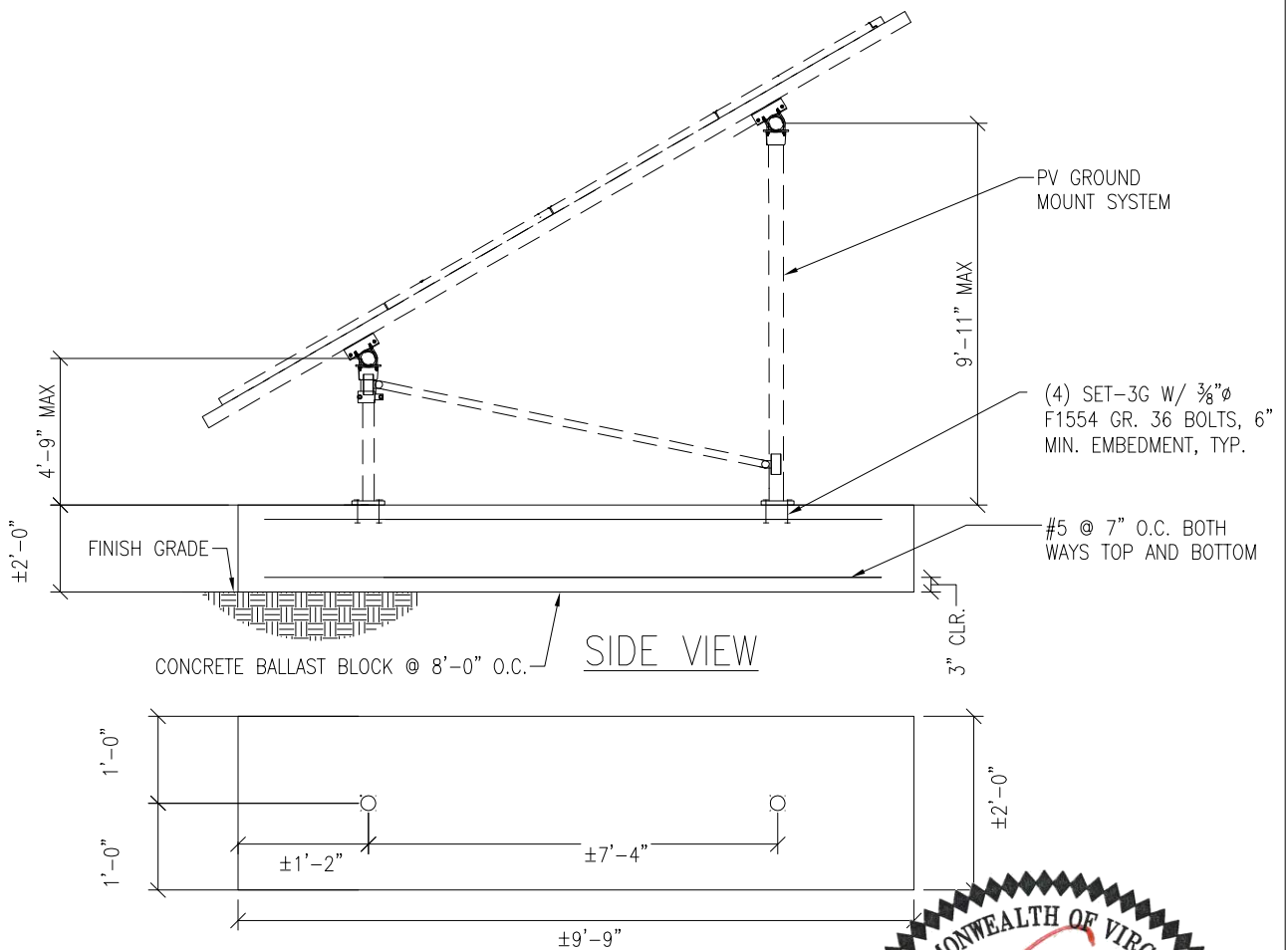
JOB NO. U2716-113-191

PROJECT SUNMODO SUNTURF GROUND MOUNTS A4

SUBJECT BALLASTED BLOCK OPTION

**NOTES:**

1. For ground mount components see Section S1.

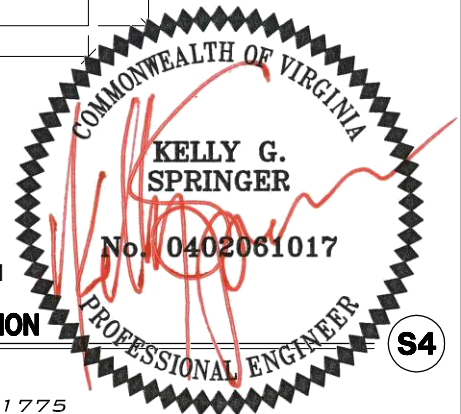


Vector Engineers requires that we review each site specific install and is not liable for installs at site specific locations we have not reviewed.

04/06/2021

**PV ARRAY SECTION**

N.T.S.



651 W GALENA PARK BLVD. #101  
DRAPER, UTAH 84020

(801) 990-1775  
(801) 990-1776 FAX

WWW.VECTORSE.COM



JOB NO.: U2716-113-191

DESIGNED: STB

DATE: 07/31/19

PROJECT: A4 – Sunmodo Sunturf GM

SUBJECT: Snow Load

**SNOW LOAD (S):**

ASCE 7 Standard:	10	
Panel Slope from Horizontal [°]:	35.0	
Snow Ground Load, $p_g$ [psf]:	70.0	(Section 7.2)
Terrain Category:	B	(Table 7-2)
Exposure of Roof:	Fully Exposed	(Table 7-2)
Exposure Factor, $C_e$ :	0.9	(Table 7-2)
Thermal Factor, $C_t$ :	1.2	(Table 7-3)
Risk Category:	I	(Table 1.5-1)
Importance Factor, $I_s$ :	0.8	(Table 1.5-2)
Flat Roof Snow Load, $p_f$ [psf]:	42	(Equation 7.3-1)
Minimum Roof Snow Load, $p_m$ [psf]:	0	(Section 7.3.4)
Unobstructed Slippery Surface?	Yes	(Section 7.4)
Slope Factor Figure:	Figure 7-2c	(Section 7.4)
Roof Slope Factor, $C_s$ :	0.636	(Figure 7-2)
Sloped Roof Snow Load, $p_s$ [psf]:	27	(Equation 7.4-1)
Design Snow Load, $S$ [psf]:	27	
Tributary Transverse Length [ft]:	5.6	
Tributary Longitudinal Length [ft]:	6	
Tributary Area per Column [ft <sup>2</sup> ]:	33.7	
<b>Snow Load per Column (1.0 S) [lb]:</b>	<b>909.2</b>	



PROJECT: A4 – Sunmodo Sunturf GM

SUBJECT: Wind Pressure

**Design Wind Load:**

ASCE 7 Standard:	10	
Basic Wind Speed, V [mph]:	110	
Risk Category:	I	
Exposure Category	B	(Section 26.7.3)
Velocity Pressure Exposure Coefficient, $K_h$ :	0.57	(Table 27.3-1)
Topographic Factor, $K_{ht}$ :	1.0	(Section 26.8.2)
Wind Directionality Factor, $K_d$ :	0.85	(Table 26.6-1)
Internal Pressure Coefficient, $GC_{pi}$ :	0.00	(Table 26.11-1)
Velocity Pressure, $q_h$ [psf]:	15.0	(Equation 27.3-1)
Gust Effect Factor, G:	0.85	(Section 26.9.1)
Panel Slope [degrees]:	35.0	

Net Pressure Coefficients ( $C_N$ ) per: (Figure 27.4-4)

Clear Wind Flow	$C_{NW}$	$C_{NL}$
Case 1 ( $\gamma = 0^\circ$ , Load Case A)	-1.80	-1.80
Case 2 ( $\gamma = 0^\circ$ , Load Case B)	-2.43	-0.57
Case 3 ( $\gamma = 180^\circ$ , Load Case A)	2.10	2.17
Case 4 ( $\gamma = 180^\circ$ , Load Case B)	2.67	1.07

Design Wind Pressures (p) [psf] per: (Equation 27.4-3)

Clear Wind Flow	$q_h GC_{NW}$	$q_h GC_{NL}$
Case 1 ( $\gamma = 0^\circ$ , Load Case A)	-23.0	-23.0
Case 2 ( $\gamma = 0^\circ$ , Load Case B)	-31.0	-7.2
Case 3 ( $\gamma = 180^\circ$ , Load Case A)	26.8	27.6
Case 4 ( $\gamma = 180^\circ$ , Load Case B)	34.0	13.6

Wind Pressure on Each Side of Panels [psf]

Clear Wind Flow	Short Col. Pressure	Long Col. Pressure
Case 1 ( $\gamma = 0^\circ$ , Load Case A)	-23.0	-23.0
Case 2 ( $\gamma = 0^\circ$ , Load Case B)	-7.2	-31.0
Case 3 ( $\gamma = 180^\circ$ , Load Case A)	26.8	27.6
Case 4 ( $\gamma = 180^\circ$ , Load Case B)	34.0	13.6



JOB NO.: U2716-113-191

PROJECT: A4 – Sunmodo Sunturf GM

SUBJECT: Open Building Wind Loads

### Design Wind Load Per ASCE 7-10

$$p = q_h G C_n$$

Velocity Pressure Exposure Coefficient, $K_{zt}$ :	0.57	(Table 27.3-1)
Topographic Factor, $K_{ht}$ :	1.0	(Section 26.8.2)
Wind Directionality Factor, $K_d$ :	0.85	(Table 26.6-1)
Ultimate Wind Speed, $V$ [mph]:	110	

Velocity Pressure, $q_h$ [psf]:	15.0	(Equation 27.3-1)
Gust Effect Factor, $G$ :	0.85	(Section 26.9.1)

$\gamma = 90^\circ$  or  $270^\circ$

Force Coefficient,  $C_N$ :

Horizontal Distance from Winward Edge	Roof angle	Load Case	Obstructed Wind Flow
			CN
$\leq h$	35	A	-0.8
		B	0.8
$> h, \leq 2h$	35	A	-0.6
		B	0.5
$> 2h$	35	A	-0.3
		B	0.3

Design Wind Pressure,  $p$  [psf]:

Horizontal Distance from Winward Edge	Roof angle	Load Case	Obstructed Wind Flow
$\leq h$	35	A	-10.2
		B	10.2
$> h, \leq 2h$	35	A	-7.7
		B	6.4
$> 2h$	35	A	-3.8
		B	3.8



JOB NO.: U2716-113-191

DESIGNED: STB

---

# Foundation Option 1: Drilled Concrete Pier



PROJECT: A4 - Sunturf Ground Mount

**DRILLED CONCRETE PIER DESIGN**

**Column Reactions:**

Max. Shear, V [k]:	1.3	Max. Down, $P_d$ [k]:	2.7
Max. Moment, M [k-ft]:	0.0	Max. Uplift, $P_u$ [k]:	1.7

**Pier Properties:**

Pier Shape:	Round	Volume of Concrete [ft <sup>3</sup> ]:	8
Pier Diameter, b [ft]:	1.5	Volume of Concrete [yd <sup>3</sup> ]:	0.3
Top of Pier Elevation [ft]:	0.00	Weight of Concrete [k]:	1.2
Pier Depth, d [ft]:	4.5		

**Soil Properties:**

Allow. Bearing Pressure [psf]:	1,500	<u>Optional Parameters for Uplift:</u>	
1/3 increase for short term loads?	No		
Lateral Bearing, S [pcf]:	150	Skin Friction* [psf]:	250
Max. Lateral Bearing (opt'l) [psf]:		Top Length to Ignore [ft]:	0
Top Depth to Ignore [ft]:	0	1/3 increase for short term loads?	No
1/3 increase for short term loads?	No	Combine w/ Bearing:	No
1/2" deflection at t/o pier allowed:	Yes		

\*per IBC Section 1810.3.3.1.4

**Check Bearing:**

Bearing Capacity [k]:	5.3
-----------------------	-----

**Bearing capacity OK.**

**Check Uplift:**

Uplift Capacity [k]:	6.4
----------------------	-----

**Uplift capacity OK.**

**Check Lateral Bearing:**

Top of Pier Constrained?:	No	IBC Section 1807.3.2.1
Applied Lateral Force, P [lb]:	1,310	
Point of Application, h [ft]:	0.0	
$S_{max}$ [psf]:		
S [psf]:	450	
$A = 2.34 * P / (S_b)$ :	4.54	
Required Pier Depth, $d_{reqd}$ [ft]:	4.50	IBC Eq. 18-1

Result: **Lateral bearing capacity OK.**

# Foundation Option 2: Helical Pier

The ground screws and helical piers must be tested to 1.5 times uplift and 2.0 times lateral reactions found in the table below.

Load (ASD)	Value (lbs)	Factor of Safety	Test Value (lbs)
UPLIFT	1560	1.5	2340
LATERAL	1130	2	2260

# Foundation Option 3: Ground Screw

The ground screws and helical piers must be tested to 1.5 times uplift and 2.0 times lateral reactions found in the table below.

Load (ASD)	Value (lbs)	Factor of Safety	Test Value (lbs)
UPLIFT	1560	1.5	2340
LATERAL	1130	2	2260

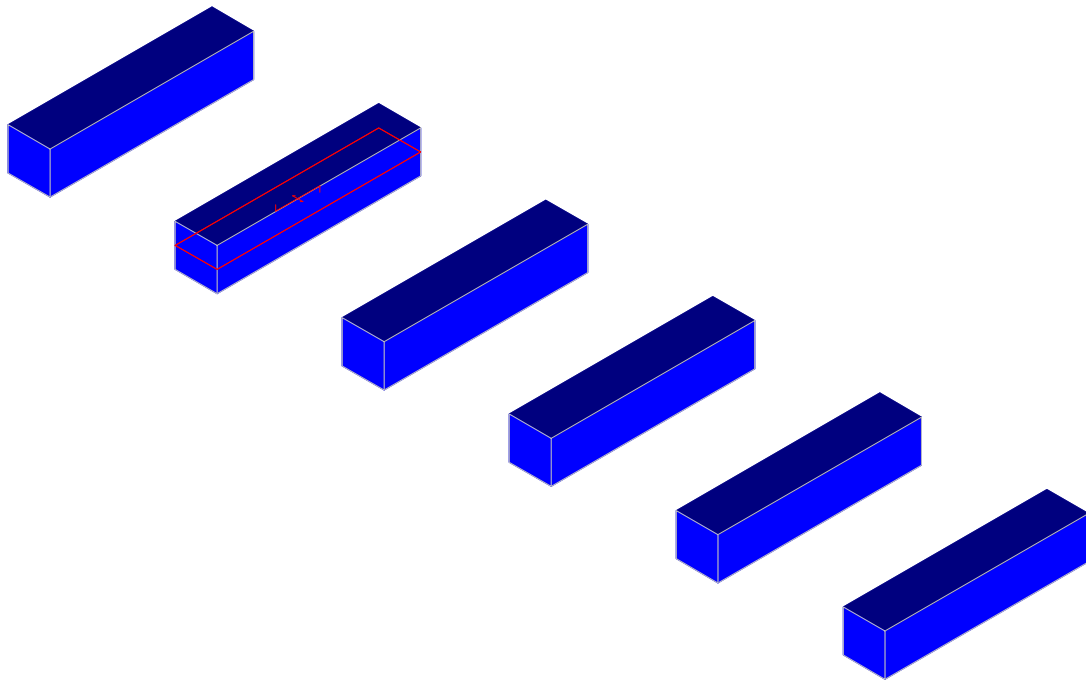


JOB NO.: U2716-113-191

DESIGNED: STB

---

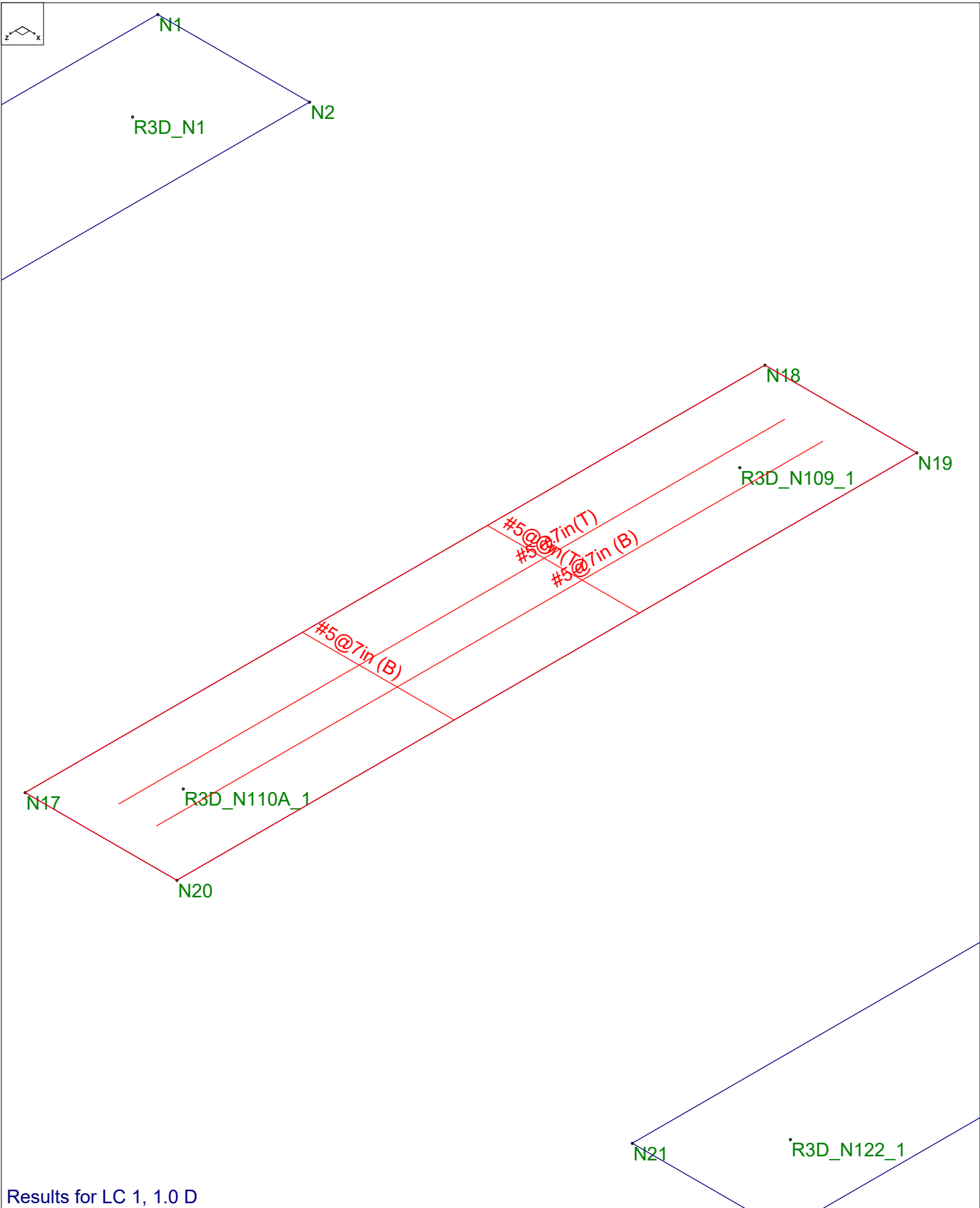
# Foundation Option 4: Ballasted Block



Vector Structural Engineeri...  
STB  
U2716.113.191

Ground Mount

SK - 1  
Apr 6, 2021 at 3:02 PM  
Sunmodo Sunturf A4 v3 85x45.r3d



Results for LC 1, 1.0 D

Vector Structural Engineeri...	Ground Mount	SK - 1
STB		Apr 6, 2021 at 2:58 PM
U2716.113.191		Sunmodo Sunturf A4 v3 85x45.r3d



### Load Combinations

Label	Solve	Service	A...	SF	Cat..	Fa...	Cat..	Fa...	Cat..	Fa...	Cat..	Fa...	Cat..	Fa...	C...	F...	C...	F...
1	1.0 D	Yes	Yes	1.5	DL	1												
2	1.0 D + 1.0 D	Yes	Yes	1.5	DL	1	RLL	1										
3	1.0 D + 0.9 D	Yes	Yes	1.5	DL	1	RLL		OL1	.6								
4	1.0 D + 0.9 D	Yes	Yes	1.5	DL	1	RLL		OL2	.6								
5	1.0 D + 0.9 D	Yes	Yes	1.5	DL	1	RLL		OL3	.6								
6	1.0 D + 0.9 D	Yes	Yes	1.5	DL	1	RLL		OL4	.6								
7	1.0 D + 0.9 D	Yes	Yes	1.5	DL	1	RLL		OL5	.6								
8	1.0 D + 0.9 D	Yes	Yes	1.5	DL	1	RLL		OL6	.6								
9	1.0 D + 0.75 D	Yes	Yes	1.5	DL	1	RLL	.75	OL1	.45								
10	1.0 D + 0.75 D	Yes	Yes	1.5	DL	1	RLL	.75	OL2	.45								
11	1.0 D + 0.75 D	Yes	Yes	1.5	DL	1	RLL	.75	OL3	.45								
12	1.0 D + 0.75 D	Yes	Yes	1.5	DL	1	RLL	.75	OL4	.45								
13	1.0 D + 0.75 D	Yes	Yes	1.5	DL	1	RLL	.75	OL5	.45								
14	1.0 D + 0.75 D	Yes	Yes	1.5	DL	1	RLL	.75	OL6	.45								
15	0.9 D + 0.9 D	Yes	Yes		DL	.9	RLL		OL1	.6								
16	0.6 D + 0.9 D	Yes	Yes		DL	.9	RLL		OL2	.6								
17	0.9 D + 0.9 D	Yes	Yes		DL	.9	RLL		OL3	.6								
18	0.9 D + 0.9 D	Yes	Yes		DL	.9	RLL		OL4	.6								
19	0.9 D + 0.9 D	Yes	Yes		DL	.9	RLL		OL5	.6								
20	0.9 D + 0.9 D	Yes	Yes		DL	.9	RLL		OL6	.6								
21																		
22	1.4 D	Yes			DL	1.4												
23	1.2 D + 1.6 S	Yes			DL	1.2	RLL	1.6										
24	1.2 D + 1.6 S	Yes			DL	1.2	RLL	1.6	OL1	.5								
25	1.2 D + 1.6 S	Yes			DL	1.2	RLL	1.6	OL2	.5								
26	1.2 D + 1.6 S	Yes			DL	1.2	RLL	1.6	OL3	.5								
27	1.2 D + 1.6 S	Yes			DL	1.2	RLL	1.6	OL4	.5								
28	1.2 D + 1.6 S	Yes			DL	1.2	RLL	1.6	OL5	.5								
29	1.2 D + 1.6 S	Yes			DL	1.2	RLL	1.6	OL6	.5								
30	1.2 D + 1.0 W	Yes			DL	1.2			OL1	1								
31	1.2 D - 1.0 Wx	Yes			DL	1.2			OL2	1								
32	1.2 D + 1.0 Wz	Yes			DL	1.2			OL3	1								
33	1.2 D - 1.0 Wz	Yes			DL	1.2			OL4	1								
34	1.2 D + 1.0 W	Yes			DL	1.2			OL5	1								
35	1.2 D - 1.0 W	Yes			DL	1.2			OL6	1								
36	1.0 D + 1.0 D	Yes			DL	1			OL1	1								
37	1.0 D - 1.0 Wx	Yes			DL	1			OL2	1								
38	1.0 D + 1.0 W	Yes			DL	1			OL3	1								
39	1.0 D - 1.0 Wz	Yes			DL	1			OL4	1								
40	1.0 D + 1.0 W	Yes			DL	1			OL5	1								
41	1.0 D - 1.0 Wz	Yes			DL	1			OL6	1								

### Design Strips

Label	Rebar Angle from Pl...	No. of Design Cuts	Design Rule
1 DS1	0	50	Typical
2 DS2	90	50	Typical

### Load Categories

Category	Point Loads	Line Loads	Area Loads
1 DL	18		
2 RLL	24		
3 OL1	36		
4 OL2	36		
5 OL3	36		
6 OL4	36		
7 OL5	33		









Company : Vector Structural Engineering  
 Designer : STB  
 Job Number : U2716.113.191  
 Model Name : Ground Mount

Apr 6, 2021  
 2:58 PM  
 Checked By: JSP

**Slab Sliding Safety Factors (By Combination) (Continued)**

	LC	Slab	Angle[deg]	Va-xx[lb]	Vr-xx[lb]	Va-zz[lb]	Vr-zz[lb]	SR-xx	SR-zz
38	7	S2	0	9.993	2002.342	392.016	2002.342	9.999+	5.108
39	7	S3	0	7.018	1940.806	212.933	1940.806	9.999+	9.115
40	7	S4	0	0	1909.529	144.086	1909.529	9.999+	9.999+
41	7	S5	0	2.534	1916.54	177.413	1916.54	9.999+	9.999+
42	7	S6	0	51.034	1845.929	87.202	1845.929	9.999+	9.999+
43	8	S1	0	5.217	1684.775	243.113	1684.775	9.999+	6.93
44	8	S2	0	4.653	1713.861	353.28	1713.861	9.999+	4.851
45	8	S3	0	4.961	1762.013	188.26	1762.013	9.999+	9.359
46	8	S4	0	0	1781.443	147.17	1781.443	9.999+	9.999+
47	8	S5	0	4.518	1783.366	177	1783.366	9.999+	9.999+
48	8	S6	0	9.383	1754.804	87.254	1754.804	9.999+	9.999+
49	9	S1	0	94.791	1984.004	398.55	1984.004	9.999+	4.978
50	9	S2	0	15.516	2150.13	797.003	2150.13	9.999+	2.698
51	9	S3	0	2.535	2137.815	696.876	2137.815	9.999+	3.068
52	9	S4	0	2.545	2137.801	696.849	2137.801	9.999+	3.068
53	9	S5	0	15.538	2150.186	797.057	2150.186	9.999+	2.698
54	9	S6	0	94.834	1983.967	398.502	1983.967	9.999+	4.979
55	10	S1	0	97.318	2007.982	334.521	2007.982	9.999+	6.003
56	10	S2	0	22.492	2207.996	670.43	2207.996	9.999+	3.293
57	10	S3	0	2.682	2185.769	584.517	2185.769	9.999+	3.739
58	10	S4	0	2.688	2185.762	584.495	2185.762	9.999+	3.74
59	10	S5	0	22.512	2208.053	670.474	2208.053	9.999+	3.293
60	10	S6	0	97.355	2007.942	334.482	2007.942	9.999+	6.003
61	11	S1	0	241.535	2409.194	471.448	2409.194	9.975	5.11
62	11	S2	0	29.481	2830.263	942.831	2830.263	9.999+	3.002
63	11	S3	0	.857	2802.481	824.326	2802.481	9.999+	3.4
64	11	S4	0	.886	2802.439	824.294	2802.439	9.999+	3.4
65	11	S5	0	29.555	2830.388	942.894	2830.388	9.999+	3.002
66	11	S6	0	241.649	2409.115	471.392	2409.115	9.969	5.111
67	12	S1	0	223.733	2372.373	409.369	2372.373	9.999+	5.795
68	12	S2	0	33.756	2788.653	817.378	2788.653	9.999+	3.412
69	12	S3	0	1.216	2754.199	716.137	2754.199	9.999+	3.846
70	12	S4	0	1.239	2754.168	716.109	2754.168	9.999+	3.846
71	12	S5	0	33.82	2788.77	817.434	2788.77	9.999+	3.412
72	12	S6	0	223.832	2372.296	409.319	2372.296	9.999+	5.796
73	13	S1	0	188.226	2265.076	181.62	2265.076	9.999+	9.999+
74	13	S2	0	26.864	2576.266	294.012	2576.266	9.999+	8.762
75	13	S3	0	7.034	2513.267	159.7	2513.267	9.999+	9.999+
76	13	S4	0	1.789	2489.787	108.065	2489.787	9.999+	9.999+
77	13	S5	0	21.314	2511.987	133.06	2511.987	9.999+	9.999+
78	13	S6	0	177.485	2212.734	65.401	2212.734	9.999+	9.999+
79	14	S1	0	135.232	2091.917	182.335	2091.917	9.999+	9.999+
80	14	S2	0	15.88	2359.905	264.96	2359.905	9.999+	8.907
81	14	S3	0	1.951	2379.172	141.195	2379.172	9.999+	9.999+
82	14	S4	0	1.789	2393.723	110.377	2393.723	9.999+	9.999+
83	14	S5	0	22.802	2412.107	132.75	2412.107	9.999+	9.999+
84	14	S6	0	146.247	2144.39	65.441	2144.39	9.999+	9.999+
85	15	S1	0	62.17	1360.846	531.4	1360.846	9.999+	2.561
86	15	S2	0	5.489	1249.185	1062.671	1249.185	9.999+	1.176
87	15	S3	0	1.019	1255.587	929.167	1255.587	9.999+	1.351
88	15	S4	0	1.008	1255.599	929.132	1255.599	9.999+	1.351
89	15	S5	0	5.518	1249.161	1062.742	1249.161	9.999+	1.175
90	15	S6	0	62.201	1360.863	531.337	1360.863	9.999+	2.561
91	16	S1	0	58.801	1392.817	446.028	1392.817	9.999+	3.123
92	16	S2	0	3.813	1326.34	893.906	1326.34	9.999+	1.484
93	16	S3	0	1.215	1319.525	779.356	1319.525	9.999+	1.693
94	16	S4	0	1.199	1319.547	779.326	1319.547	9.999+	1.693





Company:		Date:	5/14/2018
Engineer:		Page:	1/6
Project:			
Address:			
Phone:			
E-mail:			

**1. Project information**

Customer company:  
Customer contact name:  
Customer e-mail:  
Comment:

Project description:  
Location:  
Fastening description:

**2. Input Data & Anchor Parameters**

**General**

Design method: ACI 318-14  
Units: Imperial units

**Anchor Information:**

Anchor type: Bonded anchor  
Material: F1554 Grade 36  
Diameter (inch): 0.375  
Effective Embedment depth,  $h_{ef}$  (inch): 4.000  
Code report: ICC-ES ESR-4057  
Anchor category: -  
Anchor ductility: Yes  
 $h_{min}$  (inch): 5.25  
 $c_{ac}$  (inch): 7.12  
 $C_{min}$  (inch): 1.75  
 $S_{min}$  (inch): 3.00

**Base Material**

Concrete: Normal-weight  
Concrete thickness,  $h$  (inch): 30.00  
State: Cracked  
Compressive strength,  $f'_c$  (psi): 2500  
 $\Psi_{c,v}$ : 1.0  
Reinforcement condition: B tension, B shear  
Supplemental reinforcement: Not applicable  
Reinforcement provided at corners: No  
Ignore concrete breakout in tension: No  
Ignore concrete breakout in shear: No  
Hole condition: Dry concrete  
Inspection: Periodic  
Temperature range, Short/Long: 150/110°F  
Ignore 6do requirement: Not applicable  
Build-up grout pad: No

**Base Plate**

Length x Width x Thickness (inch): 4.75 x 4.75 x 0.31

**Recommended Anchor**

Anchor Name: SET-3G - SET-3G w/ 3/8"Ø F1554 Gr. 36  
Code Report: ICC-ES ESR-4057





Company:		Date:	5/14/2018
Engineer:		Page:	2/6
Project:			
Address:			
Phone:			
E-mail:			

**Load and Geometry**

Load factor source: ACI 318 Section 5.3

Load combination: not set

Seismic design: No

Anchors subjected to sustained tension: No

Apply entire shear load at front row: No

Anchors only resisting wind and/or seismic loads: No

Strength level loads:

$N_{ua}$  [lb]: 2884

$V_{uax}$  [lb]: 175

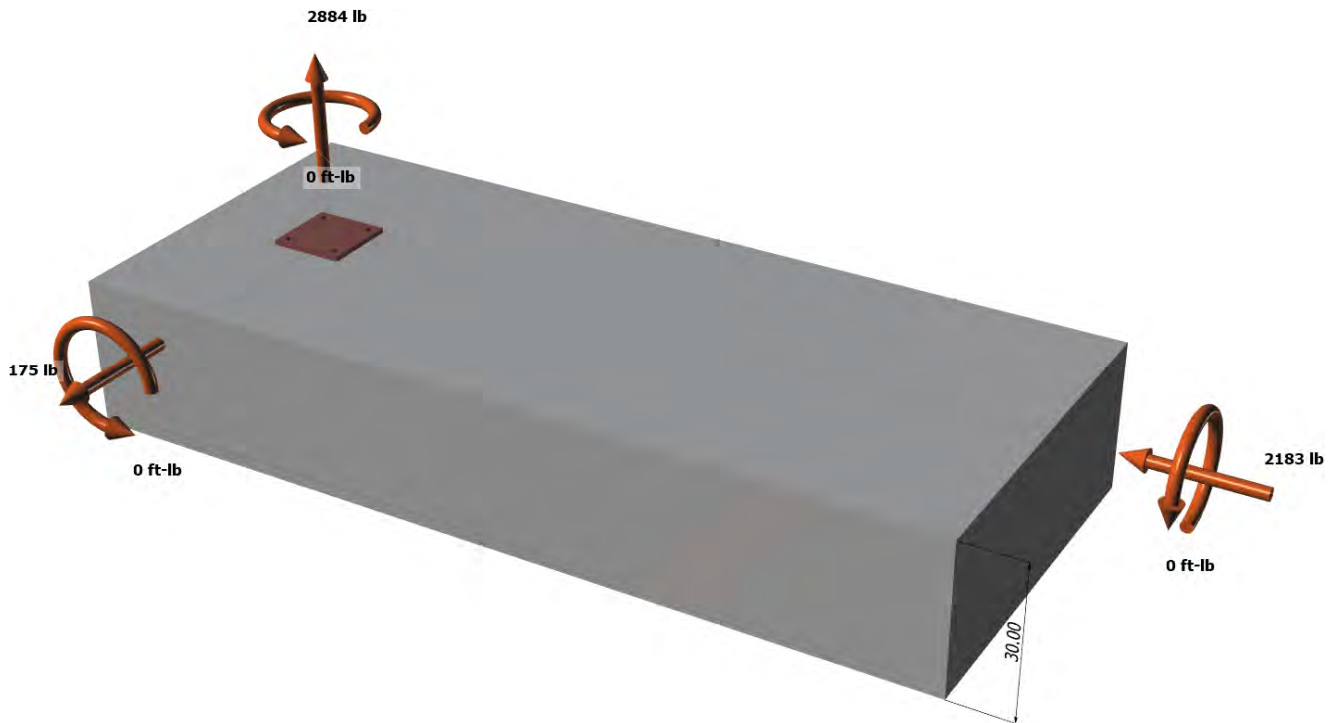
$V_{uay}$  [lb]: -2183

$M_{ux}$  [ft-lb]: 0

$M_{uy}$  [ft-lb]: 0

$M_{uz}$  [ft-lb]: 0

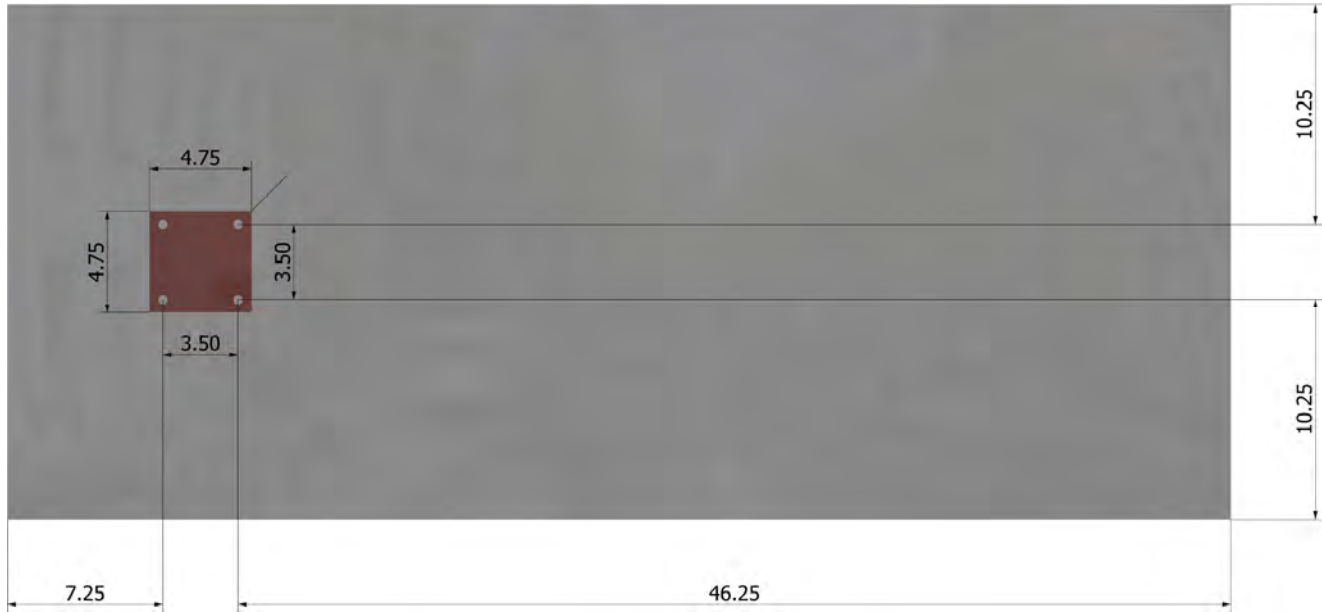
<Figure 1>





Company:		Date:	5/14/2018
Engineer:		Page:	3/6
Project:			
Address:			
Phone:			
E-mail:			

<Figure 2>





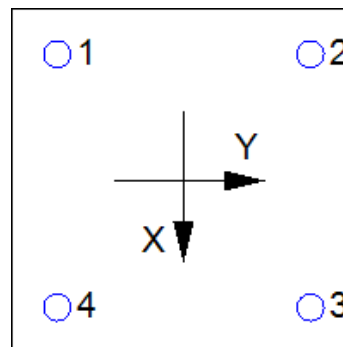
Company:		Date:	5/14/2018
Engineer:		Page:	4/6
Project:			
Address:			
Phone:			
E-mail:			

### 3. Resulting Anchor Forces

Anchor	Tension load, N <sub>ua</sub> (lb)	Shear load x, V <sub>uax</sub> (lb)	Shear load y, V <sub>uay</sub> (lb)	Shear load combined, $\sqrt{(V_{uax})^2 + (V_{uay})^2}$ (lb)
1	721.0	43.8	-545.8	547.5
2	721.0	43.8	-545.8	547.5
3	721.0	43.8	-545.8	547.5
4	721.0	43.8	-545.8	547.5
Sum	2884.0	175.0	-2183.0	2190.0

Maximum concrete compression strain (%): 0.00  
 Maximum concrete compression stress (psi): 0  
 Resultant tension force (lb): 2884  
 Resultant compression force (lb): 0  
 Eccentricity of resultant tension forces in x-axis, e'<sub>Nx</sub> (inch): 0.00  
 Eccentricity of resultant tension forces in y-axis, e'<sub>Ny</sub> (inch): 0.00  
 Eccentricity of resultant shear forces in x-axis, e'<sub>Vx</sub> (inch): 0.00  
 Eccentricity of resultant shear forces in y-axis, e'<sub>Vy</sub> (inch): 0.00

<Figure 3>



### 4. Steel Strength of Anchor in Tension (Sec. 17.4.1)

N <sub>sa</sub> (lb)	φ	φN <sub>sa</sub> (lb)
4525	0.75	3394

### 5. Concrete Breakout Strength of Anchor in Tension (Sec. 17.4.2)

$$N_b = K_c \lambda_a \sqrt{f_c} h_{ef}^{1.5} \text{ (Eq. 17.4.2.2a)}$$

K <sub>c</sub>	λ <sub>a</sub>	f <sub>c</sub> (psi)	h <sub>ef</sub> (in)	N <sub>b</sub> (lb)
17.0	1.00	2500	4.000	6800

$$\phi N_{cbg} = \phi (A_{Nc} / A_{Nco}) \psi_{ec,N} \psi_{ed,N} \psi_{c,N} \psi_{cp,N} N_b \text{ (Sec. 17.3.1 \& Eq. 17.4.2.1b)}$$

A <sub>Nc</sub> (in <sup>2</sup> )	A <sub>Nco</sub> (in <sup>2</sup> )	c <sub>a,min</sub> (in)	ψ <sub>ec,N</sub>	ψ <sub>ed,N</sub>	ψ <sub>c,N</sub>	ψ <sub>cp,N</sub>	N <sub>b</sub> (lb)	φ	φN <sub>cbg</sub> (lb)
240.25	144.00	7.25	1.000	1.000	1.00	1.000	6800	0.65	7374

### 6. Adhesive Strength of Anchor in Tension (Sec. 17.4.5)

$$\tau_{k,cr} = \tau_{k,cr,short-term} K_{sat} (f_c / 2,500)^n$$

τ <sub>k,cr</sub> (psi)	f <sub>short-term</sub>	K <sub>sat</sub>	f <sub>c</sub> (psi)	n	τ <sub>k,cr</sub> (psi)
1346	1.00	1.00	2500	0.24	1346

$$N_{ba} = \lambda_a \tau_{cr} \pi d_a h_{ef} \text{ (Eq. 17.4.5.2)}$$

λ <sub>a</sub>	τ <sub>cr</sub> (psi)	d <sub>a</sub> (in)	h <sub>ef</sub> (in)	N <sub>ba</sub> (lb)
1.00	1346	0.38	4.000	6343

$$\phi N_{ag} = \phi (A_{Na} / A_{Na0}) \psi_{ec,Na} \psi_{ed,Na} \psi_{cp,Na} N_{ba} \text{ (Sec. 17.3.1 \& Eq. 17.4.5.1b)}$$

A <sub>Na</sub> (in <sup>2</sup> )	A <sub>Na0</sub> (in <sup>2</sup> )	c <sub>Na</sub> (in)	c <sub>a,min</sub> (in)	ψ <sub>ec,Na</sub>	ψ <sub>ed,Na</sub>	ψ <sub>cp,Na</sub>	N <sub>ba</sub> (lb)	φ	φN <sub>ag</sub> (lb)
198.45	112.09	5.29	7.25	1.000	1.000	1.000	6343	0.55	6176



Company:		Date:	5/14/2018
Engineer:		Page:	5/6
Project:			
Address:			
Phone:			
E-mail:			

**8. Steel Strength of Anchor in Shear (Sec. 17.5.1)**

$V_{sa}$ (lb)	$\phi_{grout}$	$\phi$	$\phi_{grout}\phi V_{sa}$ (lb)
2715	1.0	0.65	1765

**9. Concrete Breakout Strength of Anchor in Shear (Sec. 17.5.2)**

**Shear perpendicular to edge in x-direction:**

$$V_{bx} = \min|7(l_e / d_a)^{0.2} \sqrt{d_a} \lambda_a \sqrt{f_c} c_{a1}^{1.5}; 9 \lambda_a \sqrt{f_c} c_{a1}^{1.5}| \text{ (Eq. 17.5.2.2a \& Eq. 17.5.2.2b)}$$

$l_e$ (in)	$d_a$ (in)	$\lambda_a$	$f_c$ (psi)	$c_{a1}$ (in)	$V_{bx}$ (lb)
3.00	0.375	1.00	2500	13.75	16564

$$\phi V_{cbgx} = \phi (A_{Vc} / A_{Vco}) \Psi_{ec,V} \Psi_{ed,V} \Psi_{c,V} \Psi_{h,V} V_{bx} \text{ (Sec. 17.3.1 \& Eq. 17.5.2.1b)}$$

$A_{Vc}$ (in <sup>2</sup> )	$A_{Vco}$ (in <sup>2</sup> )	$\Psi_{ec,V}$	$\Psi_{ed,V}$	$\Psi_{c,V}$	$\Psi_{h,V}$	$V_{bx}$ (lb)	$\phi$	$\phi V_{cbgx}$ (lb)
647.11	850.78	1.000	0.805	1.000	1.000	16564	0.70	7103

**Shear perpendicular to edge in y-direction:**

$$V_{by} = \min|7(l_e / d_a)^{0.2} \sqrt{d_a} \lambda_a \sqrt{f_c} c_{a1}^{1.5}; 9 \lambda_a \sqrt{f_c} c_{a1}^{1.5}| \text{ (Eq. 17.5.2.2a \& Eq. 17.5.2.2b)}$$

$l_e$ (in)	$d_a$ (in)	$\lambda_a$	$f_c$ (psi)	$c_{a1}$ (in)	$V_{by}$ (lb)
3.00	0.375	1.00	2500	10.75	11450

$$\phi V_{cbgy} = \phi (A_{Vc} / A_{Vco}) \Psi_{ec,V} \Psi_{ed,V} \Psi_{c,V} \Psi_{h,V} V_{by} \text{ (Sec. 17.3.1 \& Eq. 17.5.2.1b)}$$

$A_{Vc}$ (in <sup>2</sup> )	$A_{Vco}$ (in <sup>2</sup> )	$\Psi_{ec,V}$	$\Psi_{ed,V}$	$\Psi_{c,V}$	$\Psi_{h,V}$	$V_{by}$ (lb)	$\phi$	$\phi V_{cbgy}$ (lb)
387.00	520.03	1.000	0.891	1.000	1.000	11450	0.70	5313

**Shear parallel to edge in x-direction:**

$$V_{by} = \min|7(l_e / d_a)^{0.2} \sqrt{d_a} \lambda_a \sqrt{f_c} c_{a1}^{1.5}; 9 \lambda_a \sqrt{f_c} c_{a1}^{1.5}| \text{ (Eq. 17.5.2.2a \& Eq. 17.5.2.2b)}$$

$l_e$ (in)	$d_a$ (in)	$\lambda_a$	$f_c$ (psi)	$c_{a1}$ (in)	$V_{by}$ (lb)
3.00	0.375	1.00	2500	7.25	6342

$$\phi V_{cbgx} = \phi (2)(A_{Vc} / A_{Vco}) \Psi_{ec,V} \Psi_{ed,V} \Psi_{c,V} \Psi_{h,V} V_{by} \text{ (Sec. 17.3.1, 17.5.2.1(c) \& Eq. 17.5.2.1b)}$$

$A_{Vc}$ (in <sup>2</sup> )	$A_{Vco}$ (in <sup>2</sup> )	$\Psi_{ec,V}$	$\Psi_{ed,V}$	$\Psi_{c,V}$	$\Psi_{h,V}$	$V_{by}$ (lb)	$\phi$	$\phi V_{cbgx}$ (lb)
261.00	236.53	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	6342	0.70	9797

**Shear parallel to edge in y-direction:**

$$V_{bx} = \min|7(l_e / d_a)^{0.2} \sqrt{d_a} \lambda_a \sqrt{f_c} c_{a1}^{1.5}; 9 \lambda_a \sqrt{f_c} c_{a1}^{1.5}| \text{ (Eq. 17.5.2.2a \& Eq. 17.5.2.2b)}$$

$l_e$ (in)	$d_a$ (in)	$\lambda_a$	$f_c$ (psi)	$c_{a1}$ (in)	$V_{bx}$ (lb)
3.00	0.375	1.00	2500	10.25	10661

$$\phi V_{cbgy} = \phi (2)(A_{Vc} / A_{Vco}) \Psi_{ec,V} \Psi_{ed,V} \Psi_{c,V} \Psi_{h,V} V_{bx} \text{ (Sec. 17.3.1, 17.5.2.1(c) \& Eq. 17.5.2.1b)}$$

$A_{Vc}$ (in <sup>2</sup> )	$A_{Vco}$ (in <sup>2</sup> )	$\Psi_{ec,V}$	$\Psi_{ed,V}$	$\Psi_{c,V}$	$\Psi_{h,V}$	$V_{bx}$ (lb)	$\phi$	$\phi V_{cbgy}$ (lb)
401.67	472.78	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	10661	0.70	12680

**10. Concrete Pryout Strength of Anchor in Shear (Sec. 17.5.3)**

$$\phi V_{cp} = \phi \min|k_{cp} N_{ag}; k_{cp} N_{cbg}| = \phi \min|k_{cp} (A_{Na} / A_{Na0}) \Psi_{ec,Na} \Psi_{ed,Na} \Psi_{cp,Na} N_{ba}; k_{cp} (A_{Nc} / A_{Nco}) \Psi_{ec,N} \Psi_{ed,N} \Psi_{c,N} \Psi_{cp,N} N_b| \text{ (Sec. 17.3.1 \& Eq. 17.5.3.1b)}$$

$k_{cp}$	$A_{Na}$ (in <sup>2</sup> )	$A_{Na0}$ (in <sup>2</sup> )	$\Psi_{ed,Na}$	$\Psi_{ec,Na}$	$\Psi_{cp,Na}$	$N_{ba}$ (lb)	$N_a$ (lb)
2.0	198.45	112.09	1.000	1.000	1.000	6343	11230

$A_{Nc}$ (in <sup>2</sup> )	$A_{Nco}$ (in <sup>2</sup> )	$\Psi_{ec,N}$	$\Psi_{ed,N}$	$\Psi_{c,N}$	$\Psi_{cp,N}$	$N_b$ (lb)	$N_{cb}$ (lb)	$\phi$
240.25	144.00	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	6800	11345	0.70

Input data and results must be checked for agreement with the existing circumstances, the standards and guidelines must be checked for plausibility.



Company:		Date:	5/14/2018
Engineer:		Page:	6/6
Project:			
Address:			
Phone:			
E-mail:			

$$\frac{\phi V_{cpg} \text{ (lb)}}{15722}$$

## 11. Results

### Interaction of Tensile and Shear Forces (Sec. R17.6)

Tension	Factored Load, $N_{ua}$ (lb)	Design Strength, $\phi N_n$ (lb)	Ratio	Status	
Steel	721	3394	0.21	Pass	
Concrete breakout	2884	7374	0.39	Pass	
<b>Adhesive</b>	<b>2884</b>	<b>6176</b>	<b>0.47</b>	<b>Pass (Governs)</b>	
Shear	Factored Load, $V_{ua}$ (lb)	Design Strength, $\phi V_n$ (lb)	Ratio	Status	
Steel	548	1765	0.31	Pass	
T Concrete breakout x+	175	7103	0.02	Pass	
T Concrete breakout y-	2183	5313	0.41	Pass	
Concrete breakout y-	88	9797	0.01	Pass	
Concrete breakout x-	1092	12680	0.09	Pass	
<b>Concrete breakout, combined</b>	-	-	<b>0.41</b>	<b>Pass (Governs)</b>	
Pryout	2190	15722	0.14	Pass	
Interaction check	$(N_{ua}/\phi N_{ua})^{5/3}$	$(V_{ua}/\phi V_{ua})^{5/3}$	Combined Ratio	Permissible	Status
Sec. R17.6	0.28	0.23	50.9%	1.0	Pass

SET-3G w/ 3/8"Ø F1554 Gr. 36 with hef = 4.000 inch meets the selected design criteria.

## 12. Warnings

- Designer must exercise own judgement to determine if this design is suitable.
- Refer to manufacturer's product literature for hole cleaning and installation instructions.



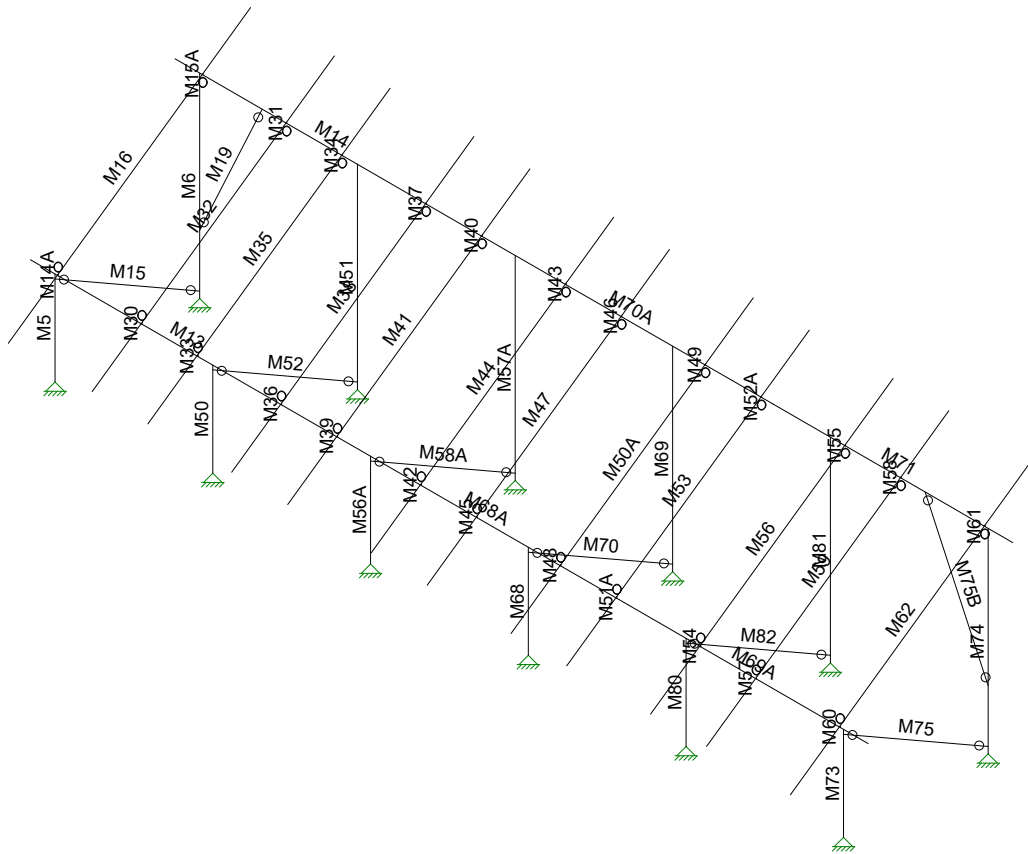
JOB NO.: U2716-070-181

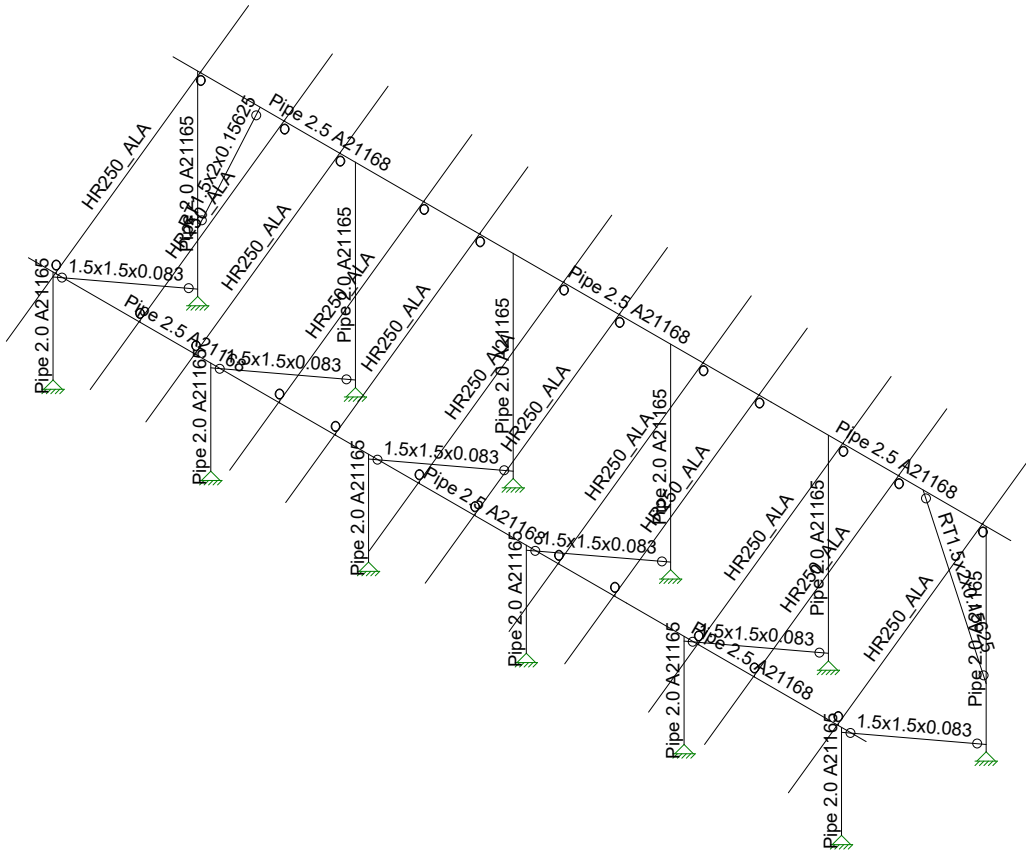
DESIGNED: STB

PROJECT: Ground Mount Package for Ontario Canada

---

# Framing Analysis





Vector Structural Engineeri...

STB

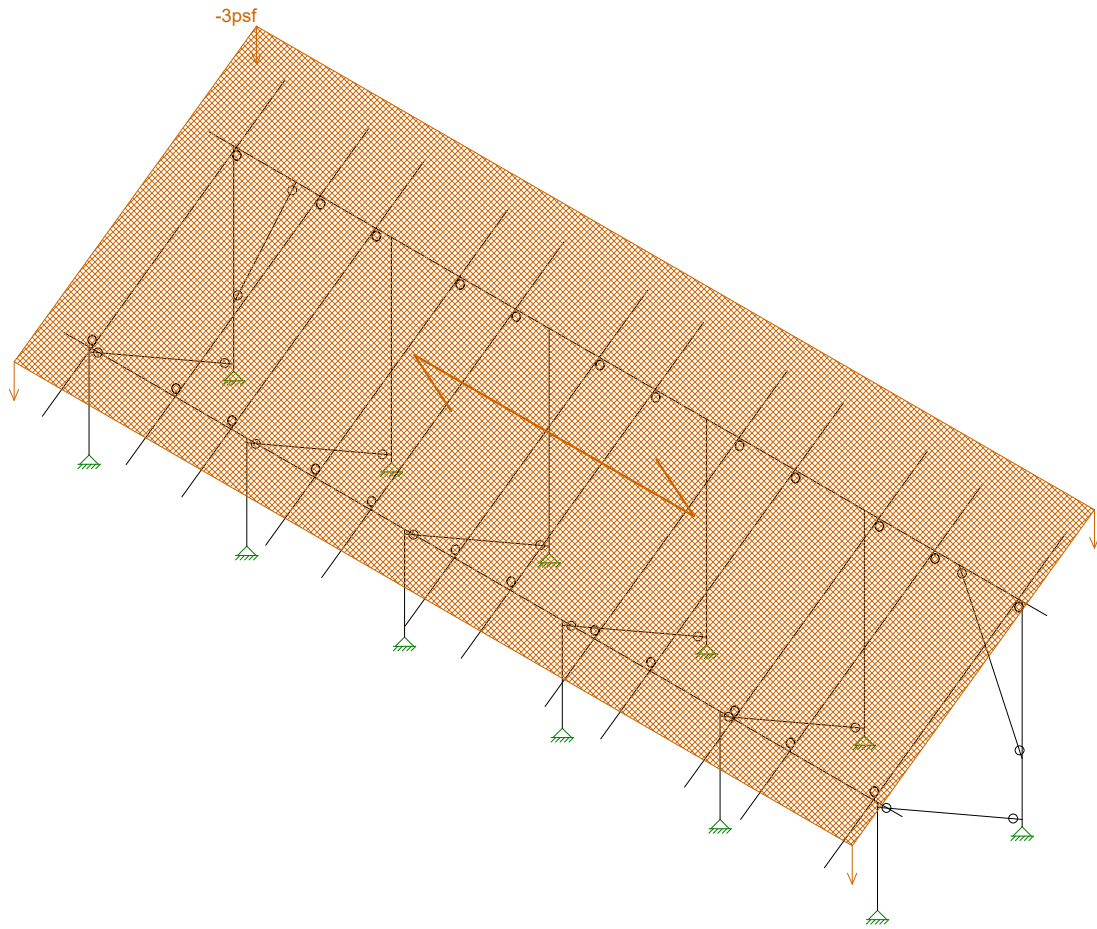
U2716.113.191

Ground Mount

SK - 6

Apr 6, 2021 at 2:47 PM

Sunmodo Sunturf A4 v3 85x45.r3d



Loads: BLC 2, Solar Panel Weight

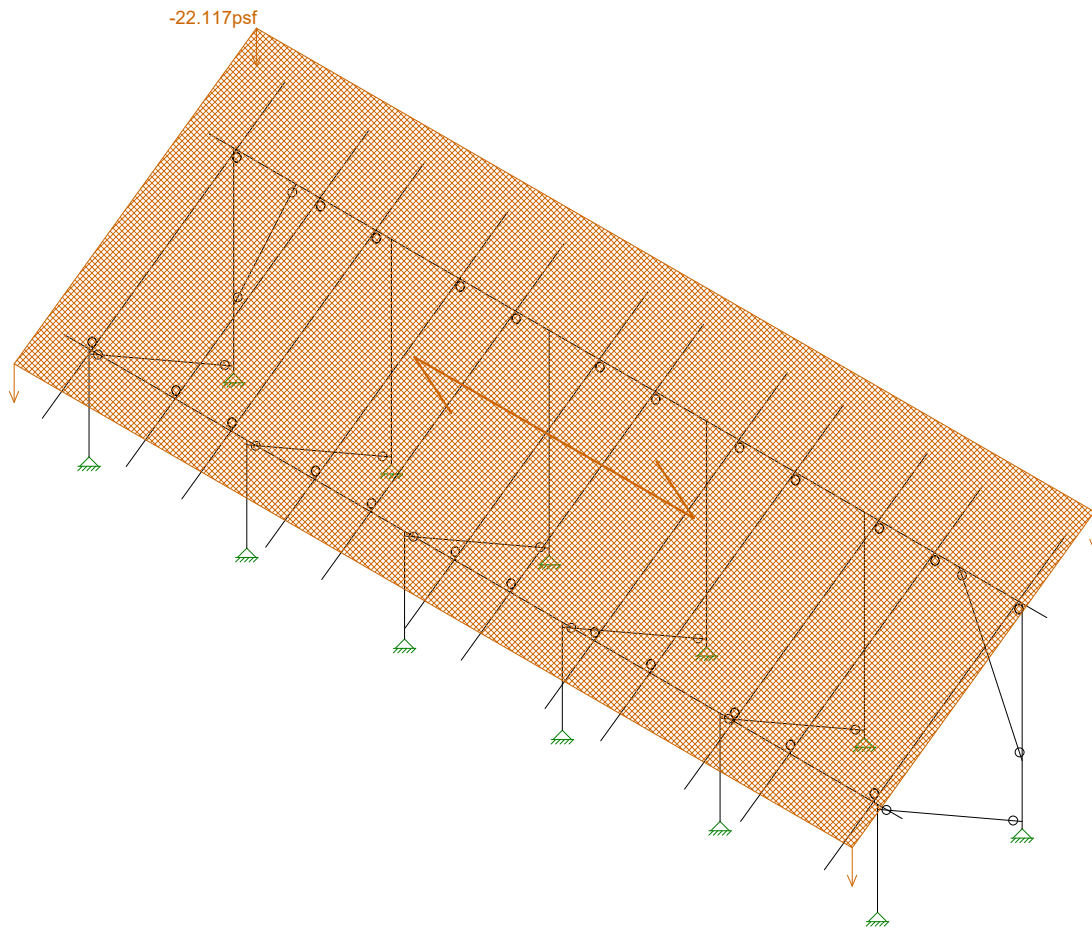
Vector Structural Engineeri...  
STB  
U2716.113.191

Ground Mount

SK - 7

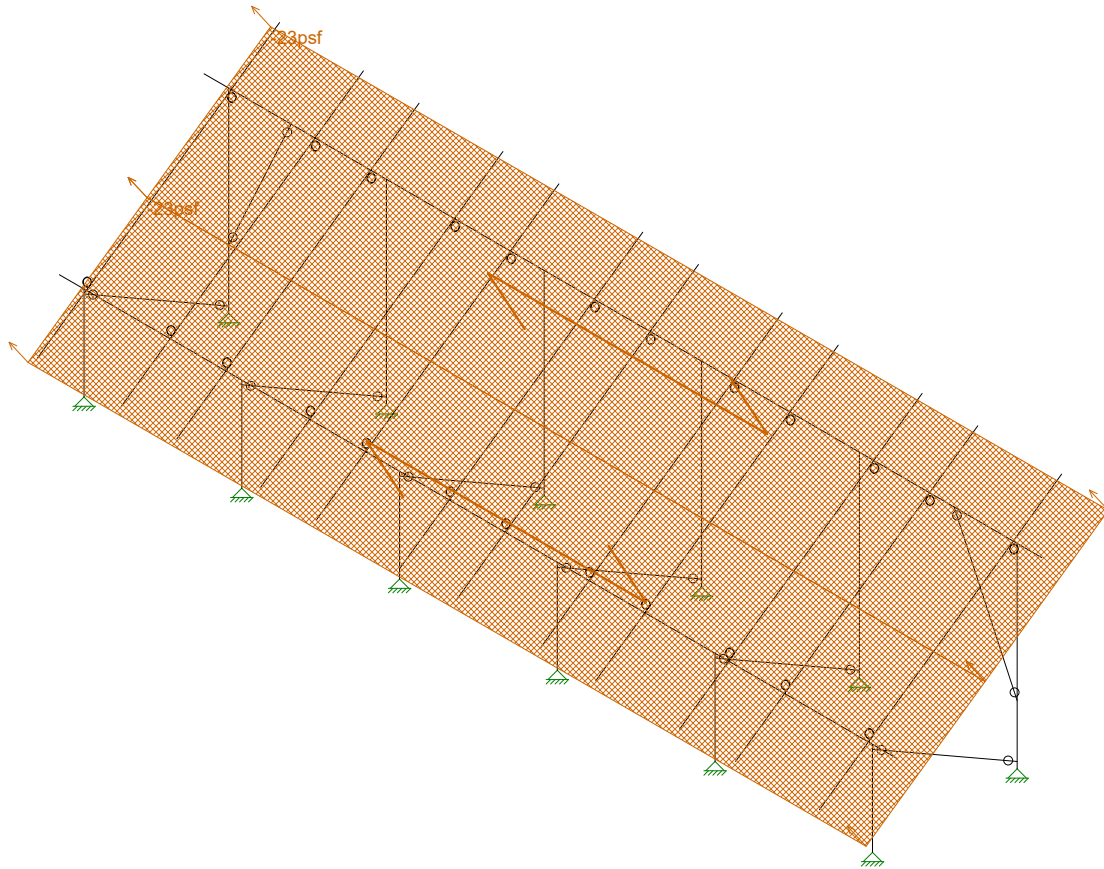
Apr 6, 2021 at 2:47 PM

Sunmodo Sunturf A4 v3 85x45.r3d



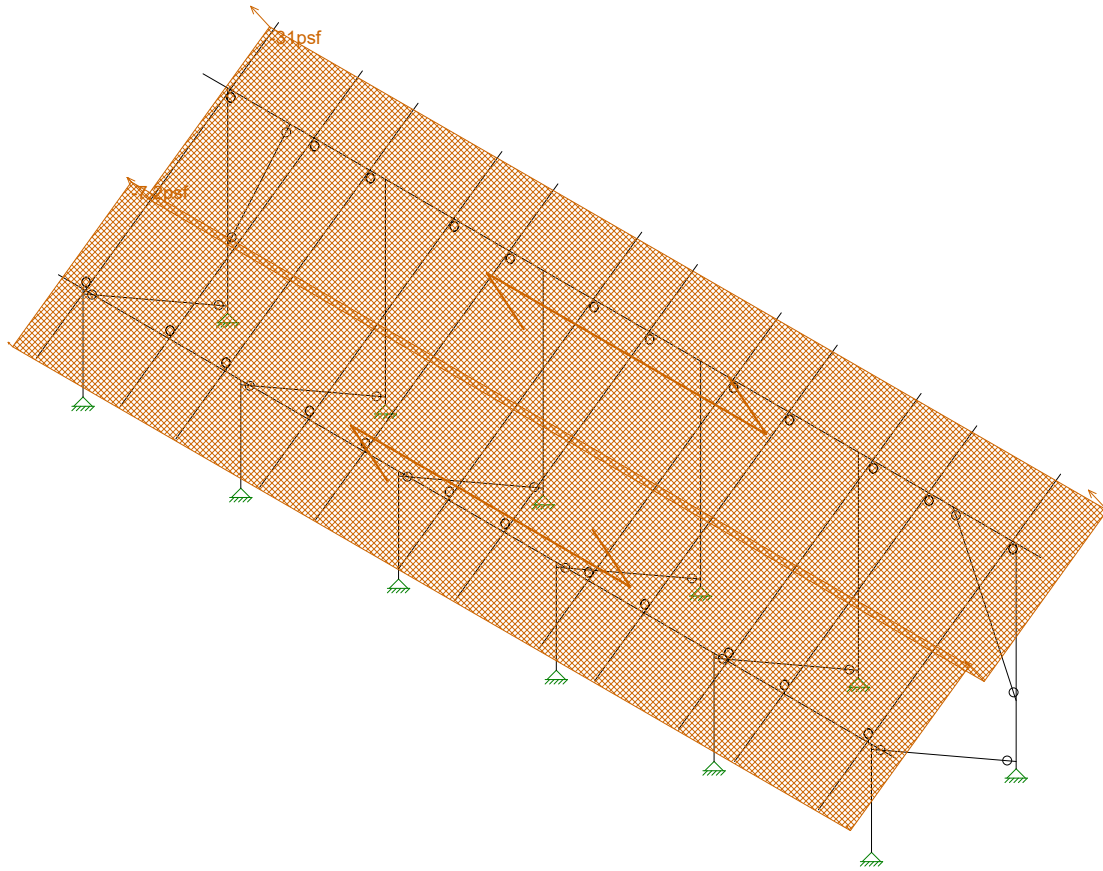
Loads: BLC 3, Roof Live/Snow

Vector Structural Engineeri...	Ground Mount	SK - 8
STB		Apr 6, 2021 at 2:48 PM
U2716.113.191		Sunmodo Sunturf A4 v3 85x45.r3d



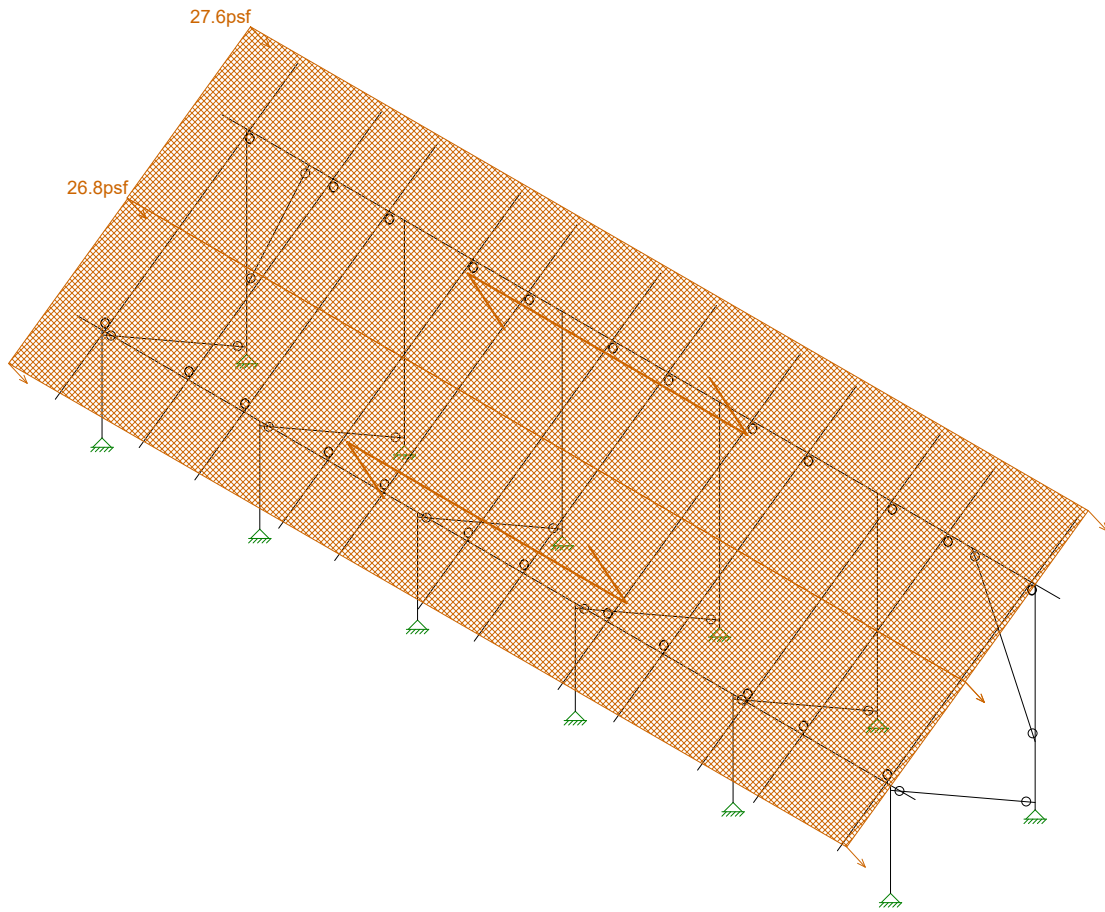
Loads: BLC 4, Wind A 0 deg

Vector Structural Engineeri..	Ground Mount	SK - 9
STB		Apr 6, 2021 at 2:48 PM
U2716.113.191		Sunmodo Sunturf A4 v3 85x45.r3d



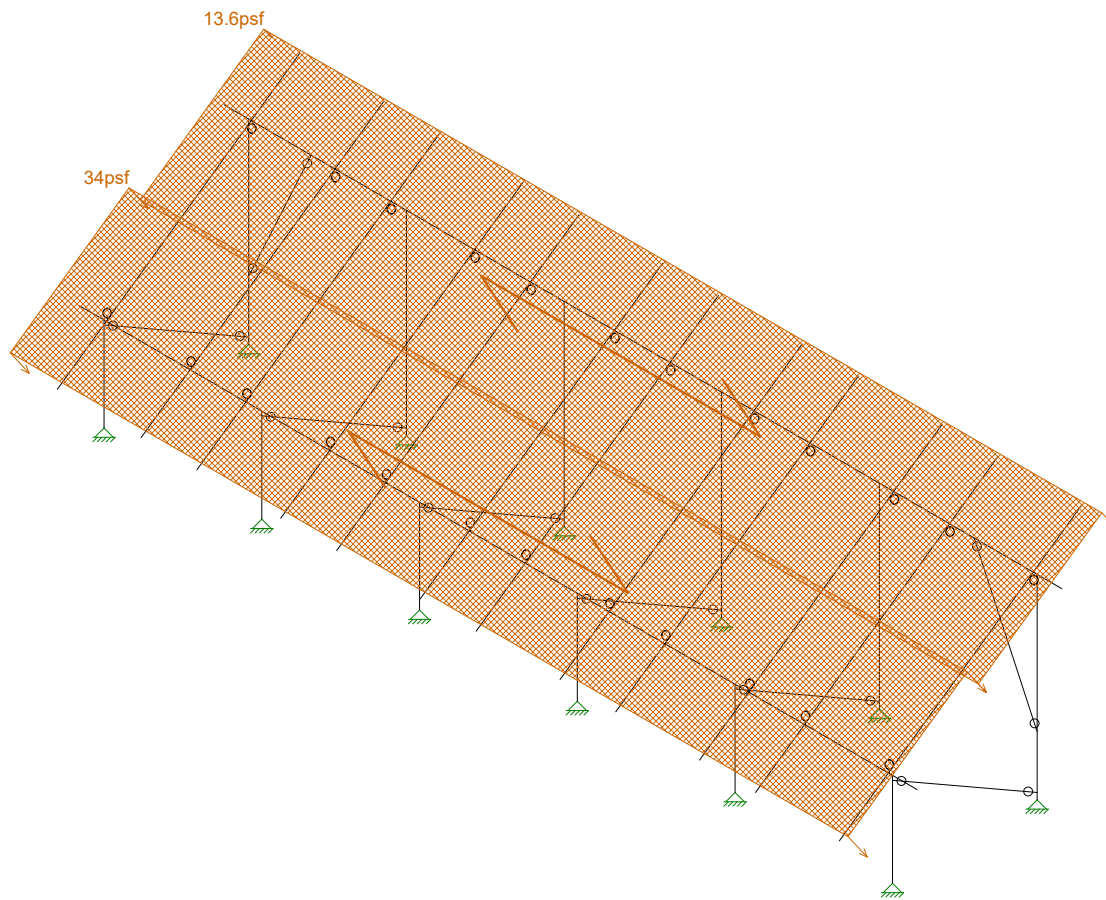
Loads: BLC 5, Wind B 0 deg

Vector Structural Engineeri...	Ground Mount	SK - 10
STB		Apr 6, 2021 at 2:48 PM
U2716.113.191		Sunmodo Sunturf A4 v3 85x45.r3d



Loads: BLC 6, Wind A 180 deg

Vector Structural Engineeri...	Ground Mount	SK - 11
STB		Apr 6, 2021 at 2:48 PM
U2716.113.191		Sunmodo Sunturf A4 v3 85x45.r3d



Loads: BLC 7, Wind B 180 deg

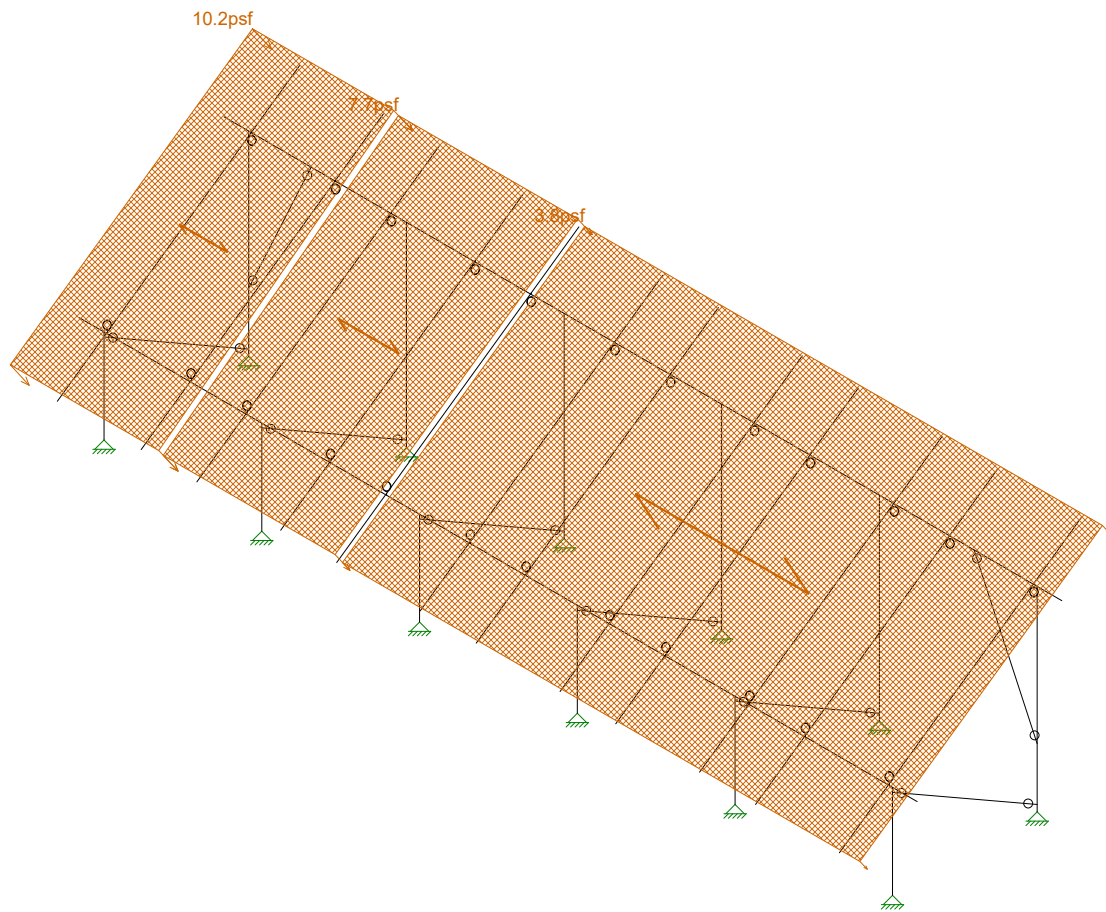
Vector Structural Engineeri...  
STB  
U2716.113.191

Ground Mount

SK - 12

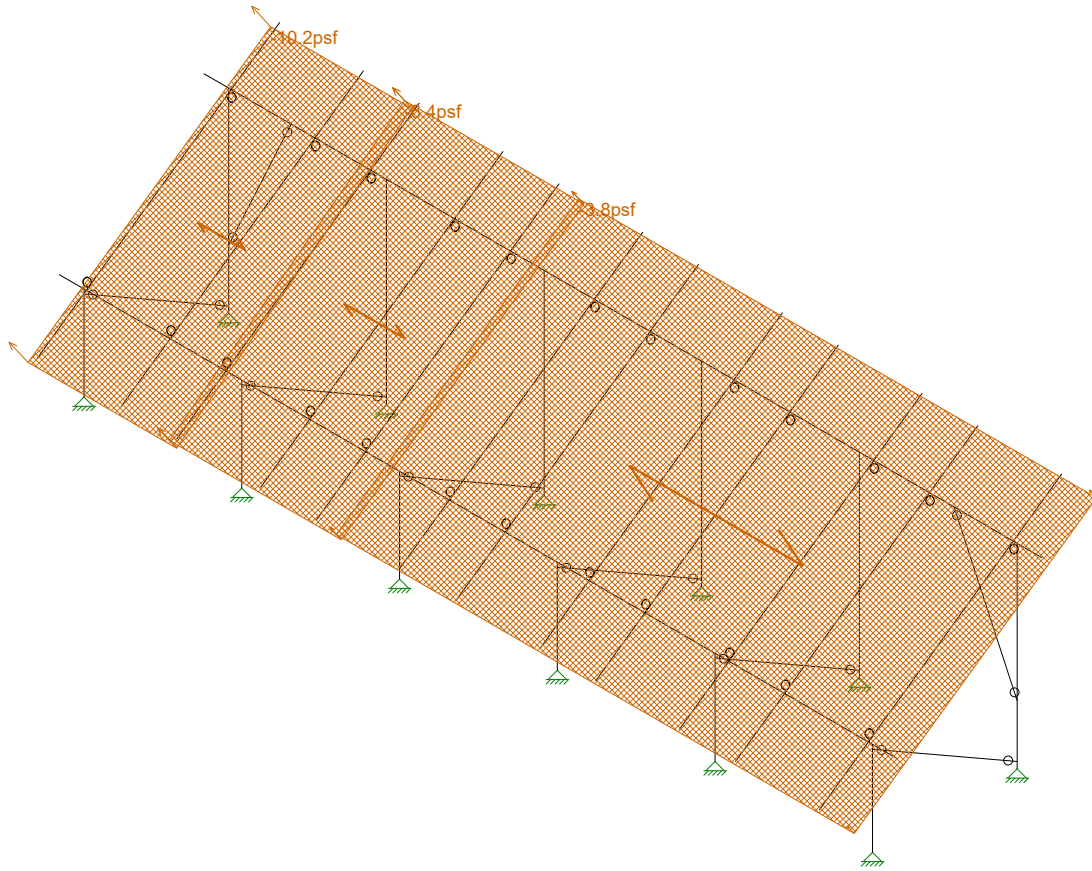
Apr 6, 2021 at 2:48 PM

Sunmodo Sunturf A4 v3 85x45.r3d



Loads: BLC 8, Wind A 90

Vector Structural Engineeri...	Ground Mount	SK - 13
STB		Apr 6, 2021 at 2:48 PM
U2716.113.191		Sunmodo Sunturf A4 v3 85x45.r3d



Loads: BLC 9, Wind B 90

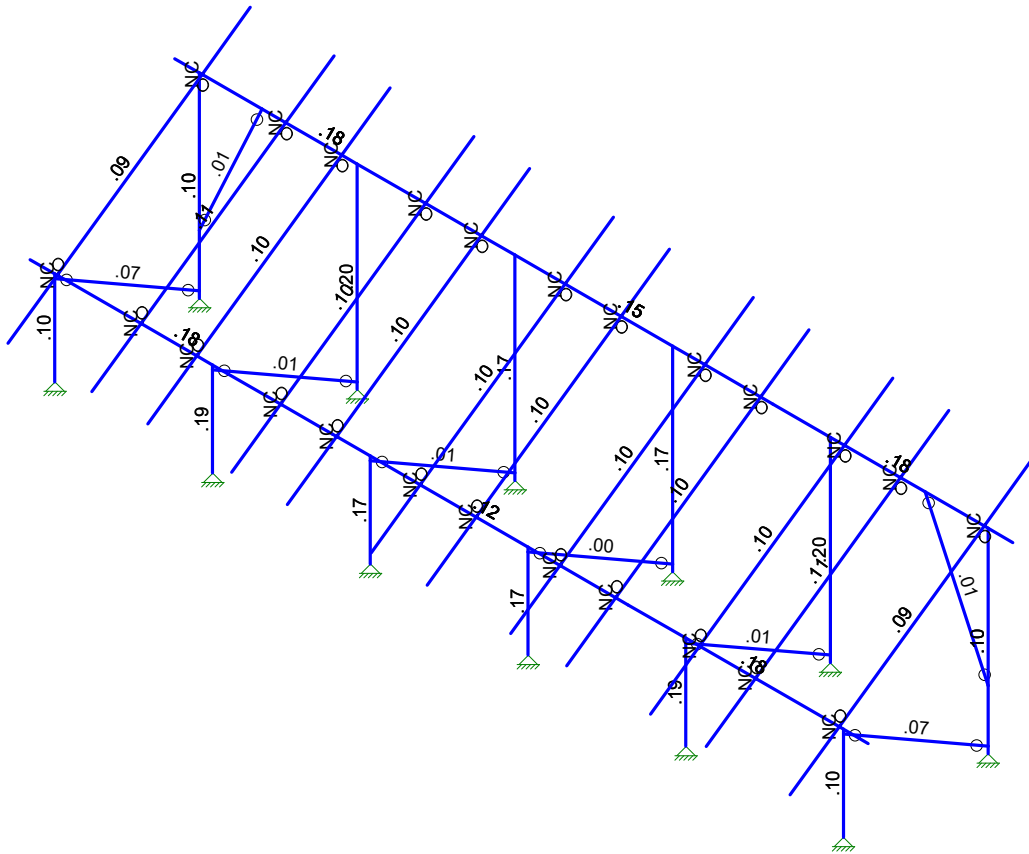
Vector Structural Engineeri...	Ground Mount	SK - 14
STB		Apr 6, 2021 at 2:48 PM
U2716.113.191		Sunmodo Sunturf A4 v3 85x45.r3d





Shear Check  
( Env )

- No Calc
- > 1.0
- .90-1.0
- .75-.90
- .50-.75
- 0-.50



Member Shear Checks Displayed (Enveloped)  
Envelope Only Solution

Vector Structural Engineeri...

STB

U2716.113.191

Ground Mount

SK - 4

Apr 6, 2021 at 2:47 PM

Sunmodo Sunturf A4 v3 85x45.r3d



**(Global) Model Settings**

Display Sections for Member Calcs	5
Max Internal Sections for Member Calcs	97
Include Shear Deformation?	Yes
Increase Nailing Capacity for Wind?	Yes
Include Warping?	Yes
Trans Load Btwn Intersecting Wood Wall?	Yes
Area Load Mesh (in^2)	144
Merge Tolerance (in)	.12
P-Delta Analysis Tolerance	0.50%
Include P-Delta for Walls?	Yes
Automatically Iterate Stiffness for Walls?	Yes
Max Iterations for Wall Stiffness	3
Gravity Acceleration (in/sec^2)	386.4
Wall Mesh Size (in)	24
Eigensolution Convergence Tol. (1.E-)	4
Vertical Axis	Y
Global Member Orientation Plane	XZ
Static Solver	Sparse Accelerated
Dynamic Solver	Accelerated Solver

Hot Rolled Steel Code	AISC 14th(360-10): ASD
Adjust Stiffness?	Yes(Iterative)
RISACONNECTION Code	AISC 14th(360-10): ASD
Cold Formed Steel Code	AISI S100-16: ASD
Wood Code	AWC NDS-15: ASD
Wood Temperature	< 100F
Concrete Code	ACI 318-14
Masonry Code	ACI 530-13: ASD
Aluminum Code	AA ADM1-15: ASD - Building
Stainless Steel Code	AISC 14th(360-10): ASD
Adjust Stiffness?	Yes(Iterative)

Number of Shear Regions	4
Region Spacing Increment (in)	4
Biaxial Column Method	Exact Integration
Parame Beta Factor (PCA)	.65
Concrete Stress Block	Rectangular
Use Cracked Sections?	Yes
Use Cracked Sections Slab?	No
Bad Framing Warnings?	No
Unused Force Warnings?	Yes
Min 1 Bar Diam. Spacing?	No
Concrete Rebar Set	REBAR SET ASTMA615
Min % Steel for Column	1
Max % Steel for Column	8



**(Global) Model Settings, Continued**

Seismic Code	ASCE 7-10
Seismic Base Elevation (in)	15600
Add Base Weight?	Yes
Ct X	.02
Ct Z	.02
T X (sec)	Not Entered
T Z (sec)	Not Entered
R X	3
R Z	3
Ct Exp. X	.75
Ct Exp. Z	.75
SD1	1
SDS	1
S1	1
TL (sec)	5
Risk Cat	I or II
Drift Cat	Other
Om Z	1
Om X	1
Cd Z	4
Cd X	4
Rho Z	1
Rho X	1

**Hot Rolled Steel Properties**

	Label	E [ksi]	G [ksi]	Nu	Therm (/1E5 F)	Density[lb/ft^3]	Yield[psi]	Ry	Fu[psi]	Rt
1	A992	29000	11154	.3	.65	490	50000	1.1	65000	1.1
2	A36 Gr.36	29000	11154	.3	.65	490	36000	1.5	58000	1.2
3	A572 Gr.50	29000	11154	.3	.65	490	50000	1.1	65000	1.1
4	A500 Gr.B R...	29000	11154	.3	.65	527	42000	1.4	58000	1.3
5	A500 Gr.B Re...	29000	11154	.3	.65	527	46000	1.4	58000	1.3
6	A53 Gr.B	29000	11154	.3	.65	490	35000	1.6	60000	1.2
7	A1085	29000	11154	.3	.65	490	50000	1.4	65000	1.3

**Aluminum Properties**

	Label	E [ksi]	G [ksi]	Nu	Therm (...Density[... Table B.4	kt	Ftu[psi]	Fty[psi]	Fcy[psi]	Fsu[psi]	Ct
1	3003-H14	10100	3787.5	.33	1.3 172.8 Table B.4-1	1	19000	16000	13000	12000	141
2	6061-T6	10100	3787.5	.33	1.3 172.8 Table B.4-2	1	38000	35000	35000	24000	141
3	6063-T5	10100	3787.5	.33	1.3 172.8 Table B.4-2	1	22000	16000	16000	13000	141
4	6063-T6	10100	3787.5	.33	1.3 172.8 Table B.4-2	1	30000	25000	25000	19000	141
5	5052-H34	10200	3787.5	.33	1.3 172.8 Table B.4-1	1	34000	26000	24000	20000	141
6	6061-T6 W	10100	3787.5	.33	1.3 172.8 Table B.4-1	1	24000	15000	15000	15000	141
7	6005-T5	10100	3787.5	.33	1.3 172.8 Table B.4-1	1	38000	35000	35000	24000	141

**Hot Rolled Steel Section Sets**

	Label	Shape	Type	Design List	Material	Design R...	A [in2]	Iyy [in4]	Izz [in4]	J [in4]
1	Post	Pipe 2.0 A21165	Column	Pipe	A572 Gr.50	Typical	.776	.499	.499	.998
2	Cross Beam	Pipe 2.5 A21168	Beam	Wide Flange	A572 Gr.50	Typical	.947	.907	.907	1.814
3	Diagonal Brace	1.5x1.5x0.083	HBrace	SquareTube	A572 Gr.50	Typical	.47	.158	.158	.236



Company : Vector Structural Engineering  
 Designer : STB  
 Job Number : U2716.113.191  
 Model Name : Ground Mount

Apr 6, 2021  
 2:48 PM  
 Checked By: \_\_\_\_\_

**Aluminum Section Sets**

	Label	Shape	Type	Design List	Material	Design R...	A [in2]	Iyy [in4]	Izz [in4]	J [in4]
1	AL Posts	2.375ODX0.188	Column	Pipe	6005-T5	Typical	1.29	.778	.778	1.54
2	AL Brace	RT1.5x2x0.15625	VBrace	Rectangular Tubes	6005-T5	Typical	.996	.327	.524	.602
3	AL Rails	HR250 ALA	Beam	Rectangular Tubes	6005-T5	Typical	.723	.095	.486	.261
4	AL Cross Beam	Cross Rail	Beam	Rectangular Tubes	6005-T5	Typical	1.909	1.97	4.366	4.017

**Member Area Loads (BLC 2 : Solar Panel Weight)**

	Joint A	Joint B	Joint C	Joint D	Direction	Distribution	Magnitude[psf]
1	N197	N200	N199	N196	Y	A-B	-3

**Member Area Loads (BLC 3 : Roof Live/Snow)**

	Joint A	Joint B	Joint C	Joint D	Direction	Distribution	Magnitude[psf]
1	N197	N200	N199	N196	PY	A-B	-27

**Member Area Loads (BLC 4 : Wind A 0 deg)**

	Joint A	Joint B	Joint C	Joint D	Direction	Distribution	Magnitude[psf]
1	N197	N200	N201	N198	Perp	A-B	-23
2	N198	N201	N199	N196	Perp	A-B	-23

**Member Area Loads (BLC 5 : Wind B 0 deg)**

	Joint A	Joint B	Joint C	Joint D	Direction	Distribution	Magnitude[psf]
1	N197	N200	N201	N198	Perp	A-B	-31
2	N198	N201	N199	N196	Perp	A-B	-7.2

**Member Area Loads (BLC 6 : Wind A 180 deg)**

	Joint A	Joint B	Joint C	Joint D	Direction	Distribution	Magnitude[psf]
1	N197	N200	N201	N198	Perp	A-B	27.6
2	N198	N201	N199	N196	Perp	A-B	26.8

**Member Area Loads (BLC 7 : Wind B 180 deg)**

	Joint A	Joint B	Joint C	Joint D	Direction	Distribution	Magnitude[psf]
1	N197	N200	N201	N198	Perp	A-B	13.6
2	N198	N201	N199	N196	Perp	A-B	34

**Member Area Loads (BLC 8 : Wind A 90)**

	Joint A	Joint B	Joint C	Joint D	Direction	Distribution	Magnitude[psf]
1	N197	N203	N202	N196	Perp	A-B	10.2
2	N203	N209	N208	N202	Perp	A-B	7.7
3	N209	N200	N199	N208	Perp	A-B	3.8

**Member Area Loads (BLC 9 : Wind B 90)**

	Joint A	Joint B	Joint C	Joint D	Direction	Distribution	Magnitude[psf]
1	N197	N203	N202	N196	Perp	A-B	-10.2
2	N203	N209	N208	N202	Perp	A-B	-6.4
3	N209	N200	N199	N208	Perp	A-B	-3.8

**Basic Load Cases**

	BLC Description	Category	X Gravity	Y Gravity	Z Gravity	Joint	Point	Distributed	Area(M...Surface...
1	Self Weight	DL		-1.05					
2	Solar Panel Weight	DL							1







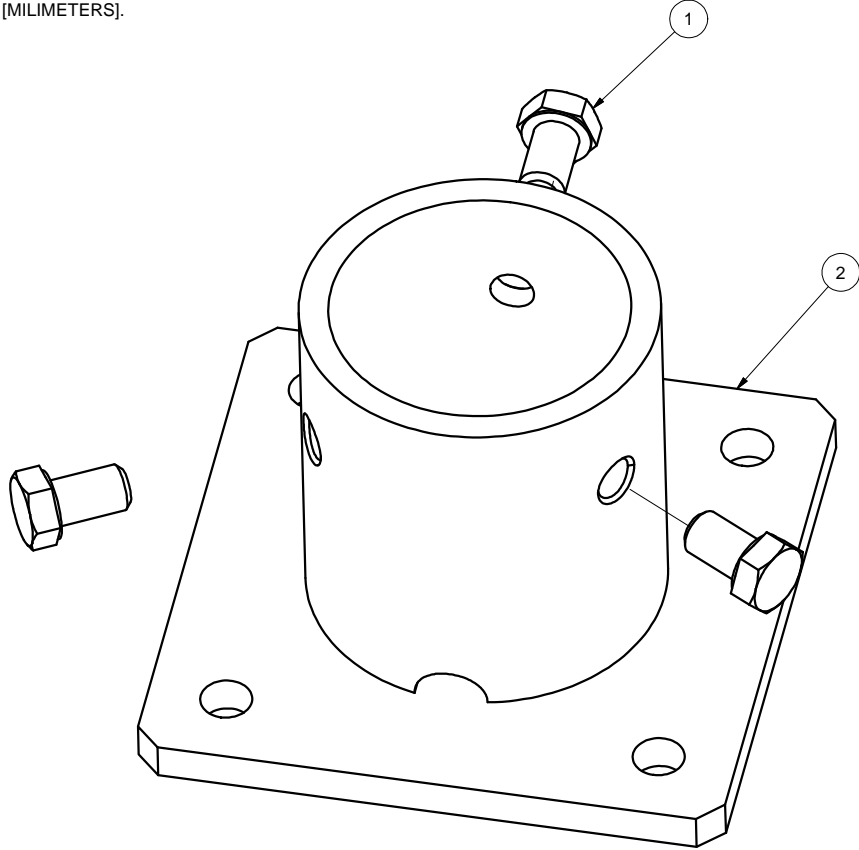
Company : Vector Structural Engineering  
 Designer : STB  
 Job Number : U2716.113.191  
 Model Name : Ground Mount

Apr 6, 2021  
 2:48 PM  
 Checked By: \_\_\_\_\_

**Envelope AA ADM1-15: ASD - Building Aluminum Code Checks (Continued)**

Member	Shape	Code C...	Loc[fin]	LC Shear ...	Loc[fin]	Dir	LC Pnc/O...	Pnt/Om...	Mny/O...	Mnz/O...	Vny/O...	Vnz/O...	Cb	Eqn			
12	M56	HR250_A..	.882	91.89	11	.102	37.506	y	12	2162.5	14089....	309.506	687.273	4940.308	1617.231	1...	H.1-1
13	M59	HR250_A..	.965	37.506	12	.106	37.506	y	12	2162.5	14089....	309.506	597.684	4940.308	1617.231	1...	H.1-1
14	M62	HR250_A..	.852	90.015	11	.095	37.506	y	12	2162.5	14089....	309.506	687.273	4940.308	1617.231	1...	H.1-1

NOTES: UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED  
 1. DIMENSIONS SHOWN ARE INCHES [MILLIMETERS].



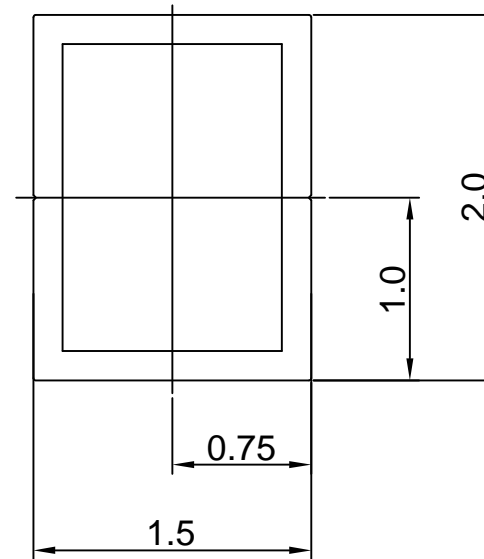
REVISIONS			
REV	DESCRIPTION	BY	DATE
A	INITIAL RELEASE	LWF	10/20/2016

2	A21120-001	2" PIPE BASE	1
1	B15018-011	HEX CAP SCREW 3/8-16 X 5/8	3
ITEM	PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	QTY
MATERIAL		SEE NOTES	
Third Angle Projection:			
GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS		<b>Sunmodo Corp.</b> 1905 E 5TH STREET, STE A, VANCOUVER, WA 98661	
Tolerances		TITLE	
X.XXX ±0.01 [0.25mm]		2" PIPE BASE KIT	
X.XX ±0.02 [0.50mm]		DRAWING NUMBER	
X.X ±0.039 [1.0mm]		B K10268-001	
Unless otherwise spec'd		SCALE: NONE	
DRAWN BY		SHEET 1 of 1	
LWF		DATE	
CHECKED BY		10/20/2016	
APPROVALS			

THIS DRAWING IS CONFIDENTIAL PROPERTY OF SUNMODO AND ITS CONTENTS MAY NOT BE DISCLOSED WITHOUT THE PRIOR WRITTEN CONSENT OF SUNMODO CORP.

NOTES: UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED

1. DIMENSIONS SHOWN ARE INCHES [MILIMETERS].
2. MATERAIL: ALUMINUM 6005-T5.  
FINISH: CLEAR ANODIZED 10  $\mu$ m THICK.
3. THE UNSPECIFIED DIMENSIONS ARE SPECIFIED BY 2D CAD FILE.



## Section properties:

Weight: 1.156 lbs/ft

Area: 0.992 in<sup>2</sup>

Perimeter: 12.601 in

Bounding Box: X: -1.000,1.000

Y: -0.750, 0.750

Centroid:(0.000,0.000)

Moments of Inertia(in<sup>4</sup>): I<sub>x</sub>=0.506,I<sub>y</sub>=0.322

Section modulus in bending(in<sup>3</sup>): W<sub>x</sub>=0.675,W<sub>y</sub>=0.322

Radii of Gyration: X: 0.714, Y: 0.570

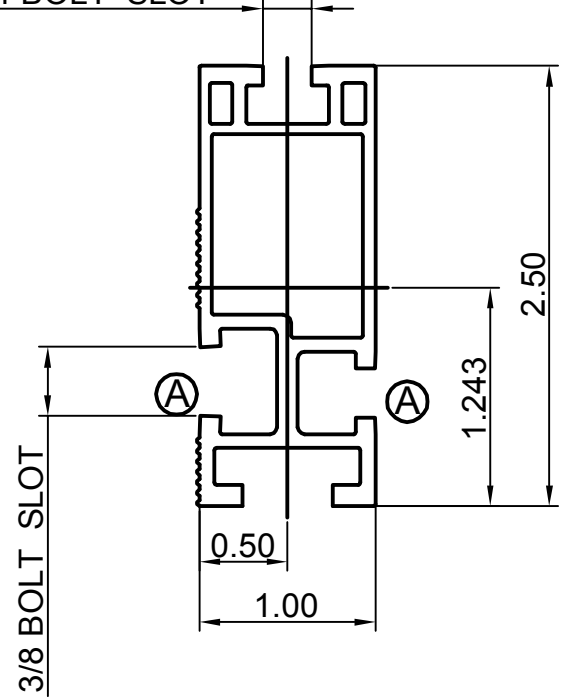
MATERIAL		SEE NOTES	
Third Angle Projection:			
GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS			
All Dimensions in inches [millimeters]			
Tolerances			
X.XXX ± 0.01 [0.25mm]	Break all sharp edges		
X.XX ± 0.02 [0.50mm]	.010-.020 unless		
X.X ± 0.039 [1.0mm]	otherwise specified.		
DRAWN BY		DATE	
zcg		03/12/2014	
CHECKED BY			
APPROVALS			
		1905 E 5TH STREET, SUITE A, VANCOUVER, WA 98661	
		TITLE	
		1.5X2 AL TUBE BRACE EXTRUSION	
		DRAWING NUMBER	
		A20164	
		SCALE: NONE	
		SHEET 1 of 1	

REVISIONS			
REV	DESCRIPTION	BY	DATE
A	ADDED BOTTOM CHANNEL & CHANGED ONE 3/8 CHANNEL TO 1/4	zcg	02/21/2013

NOTES: UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED

- DIMENSIONS SHOWN ARE INCHES [MILIMETERS].
- MATERIAL: ALUMINUM 6005-T5.  
FINISH: CLEAR ANODIZED 15 μm THICK.
- THE UNSPECIFIED DIMENSIONS ARE SPECIFIED BY 2D CAD FILE.

2X 1/4 BOLT SLOT



### Section properties:

Weight: 0.850 lbs/ft  
 Area: 0.723 in<sup>2</sup>  
 Perimeter: 17.325 in  
 Bounding Box: X: -0.500,0.500  
                   Y: -1.243,1.257

Centroid:(0.000,0.000)  
 Moments of Inertia(in<sup>4</sup>): I<sub>x</sub>=0.486,I<sub>y</sub>=0.095  
 Section modulus in bending(in<sup>3</sup>): W<sub>x</sub>=0.387,W<sub>y</sub>=0.190  
 Radii of Gyration: X: 0.820, Y: 0.363

MATERIAL <b>SEE NOTES</b>	
Third Angle Projection:	
GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS All Dimensions in inches [millimeters]	
Tolerances	
X,XXX ± 0.01 [0.25mm]	Break all sharp edges
X,XX ± 0.02 [0.50mm]	.010-.020 unless
X,X ± 0.039 [1.0mm]	otherwise specified.
Unless otherwise spec'd	
DRAWN BY zcg	DATE 02/21/2013
CHECKED BY	
APPROVALS	

<b>Sunmodo Corp.</b>	
1905 E 5TH STREET, SUITE A, VANCOUVER, WA 98661	
TITLE HELIO STANDARD RAIL	
DRAWING NUMBER B A20144	
SCALE: NONE	SHEET 1 of 1

4

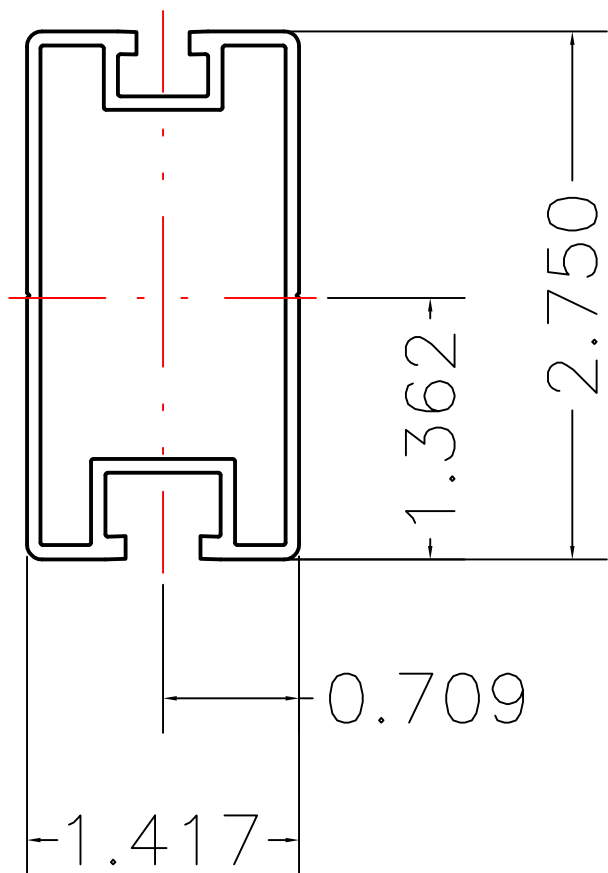
3

2

1

NOTES: UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED

- 1. DIMENSIONS SHOWN ARE INCHES [MILIMETERS].
- 2. MATERIAL: 6005-T5.  
FINISH: CLEAR ANODIZED 10um THICK.
- 3. THE UNSPECIFIED RADII ARE .02" MAX.
- 4. THE UNSPECIFIED DIMENSIONS ARE SPECIFIED BY 2D CAD FILE.



### Section properties:

Weight: 0.862 lbs/ft  
 Area: 0.736 in<sup>2</sup>  
 Perimeter: 19.824 in  
 Bounding Box: X: -0.709,0.709  
                   Y: -1.362,1.388  
 Centroid:(0.000,0.000)  
 Moments of Inertia(in<sup>4</sup>): I<sub>x</sub>=0.727,I<sub>y</sub>=0.214  
 Section modulus in bending(in<sup>3</sup>): W<sub>x</sub>=0.524,W<sub>y</sub>=0.302  
 Radii of Gyration: X: 0.994, Y: 0.539

MATERIAL SEE NOTES	
Third Angle Projection:	
GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS All Dimensions in inches [millimeters]	
Tolerances	
X.XXX ±0.01 [0.25mm]	Break all sharp edges .010-.020 unless otherwise specified.
X.XX ±0.02 [0.50mm]	
X.X ±0.039 [1.0mm]	
Unless otherwise spec'd	
DRAWN BY KYY	DATE 01/18/2018
CHECKED BY	
APPROVALS	

<b>SunModo Corp.</b>	
14800 NE 65TH STREET, VANCOUVER WA 98682	
TITLE RAIL, HR300 (SUNRAY), EXTRUSION	
B	DRAWING NUMBER A20288
SCALE: NONE	SHEET 1 of 1

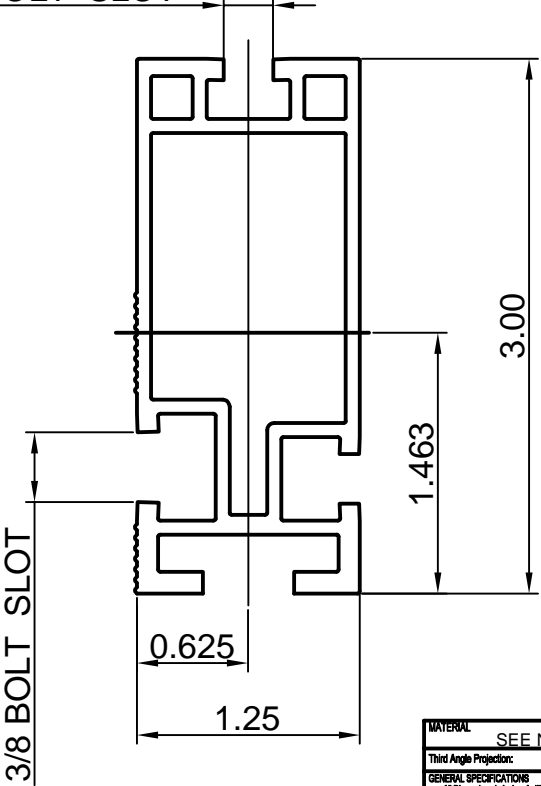
THIS DRAWING IS CONFIDENTIAL PROPERTY OF SUNMODO AND ITS CONTENTS MAY NOT BE DISCLOSED WITHOUT THE PRIOR WRITTEN CONSENT OF SUNMODO CORP.

REV	DESCRIPTON	BY	DATE
A	0.44 WAS 0.41, 0.44 WAS 0.33	LWF	11/30/2015

NOTES: UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED

- 1. DIMENSIONS SHOWN ARE INCHES [MILIMETERS].
- 2. MATERIAL: ALUMINUM 6005-T5.  
FINISH: CLEAR ANODIZED 15 μm THICK.
- 3. THE UNSPECIFIED DIMENSIONS ARE SPECIFIED BY 2D CAD FILE.

2X 1/4 BOLT SLOT

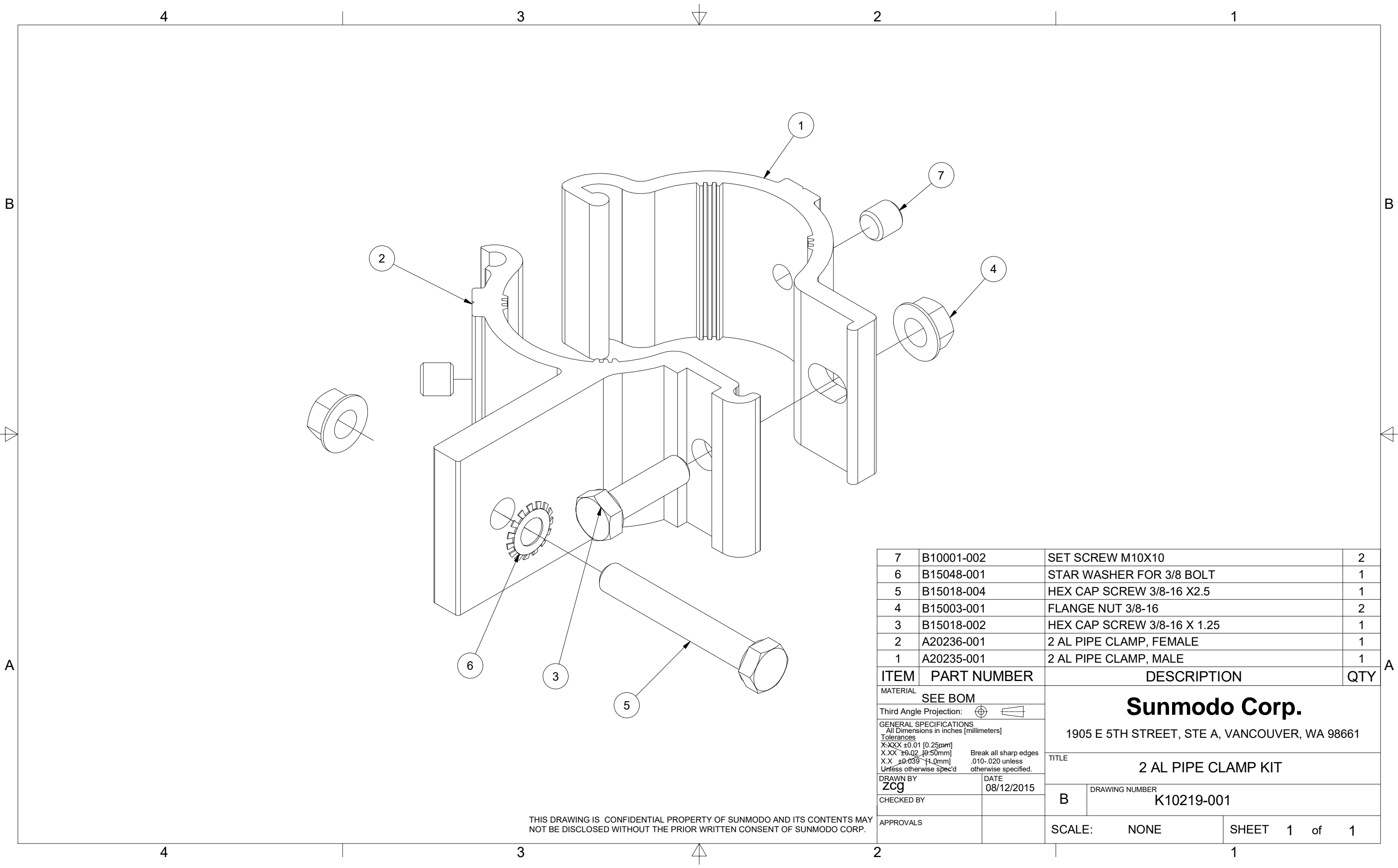


**Section properties:**

Weight: 1.151 lbs/ft  
 Area: 0.980 in<sup>2</sup>  
 Perimeter: 22.104 in  
 Bounding Box: X: -0.625,0.625  
                   Y: -1.463,1.537  
 Centroid:(0.000,0.000)  
 Moments of Inertia(in<sup>4</sup>): Ix=1.047,Iy=0.207  
 Section modulus in bending(in<sup>3</sup>): Wx=0.681,Wy=0.331  
 Radii of Gyration: X: 1.034, Y: 0.460

MATERIAL		SEE NOTES	
Third Angle Projection			
GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS			
All Dimensions in Inches [millimeters]			
Tolerances			
XXX ±0.01 (0.25mm)			
XX ±0.02 (0.50mm)			
X ±0.03 (1.0mm)			
Unless otherwise specified.			
DRAWN BY		DATE	
ZCJ		02/21/2013	
CHECKED BY			
APPROVALS			

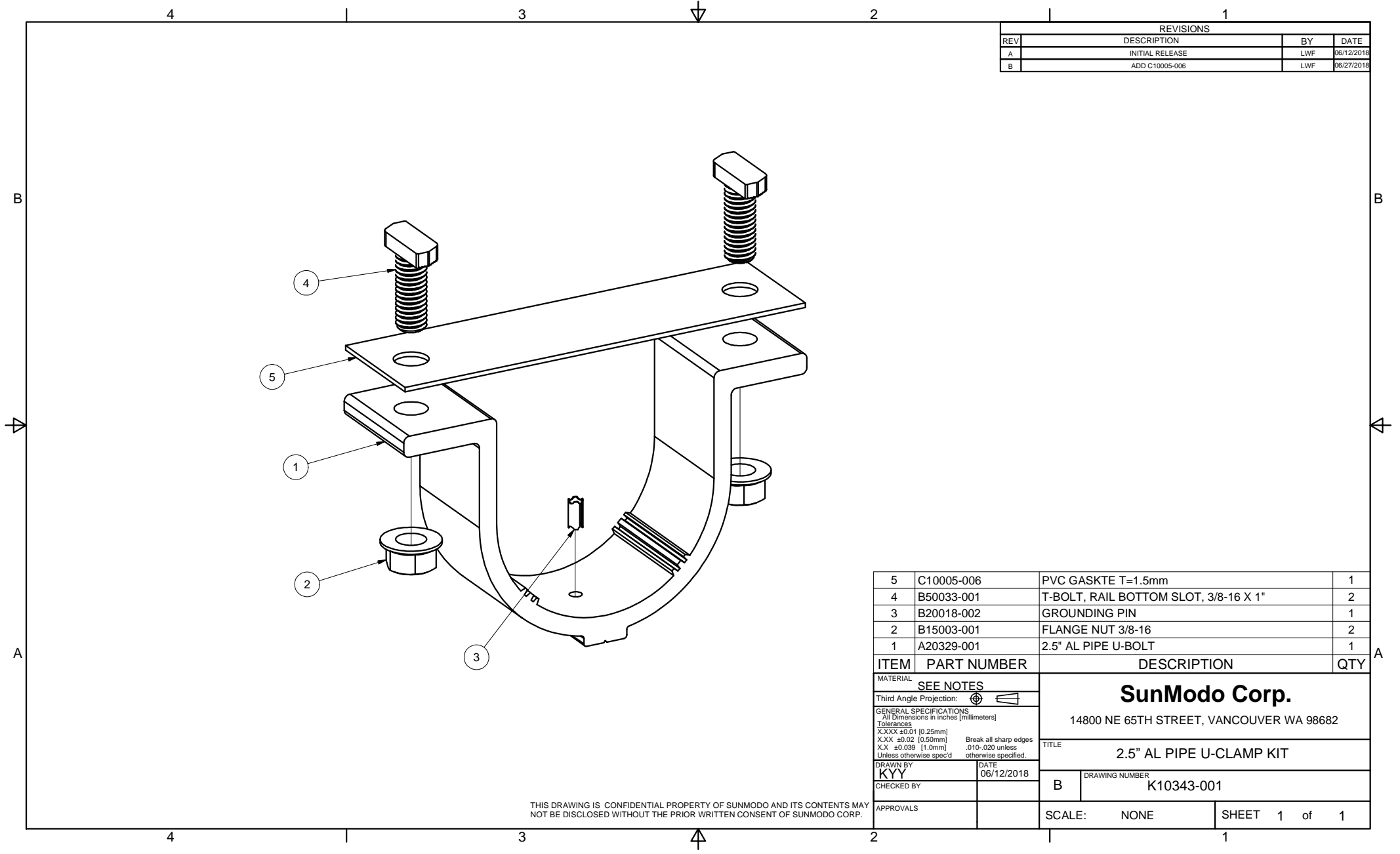
<b>Sunmodo Corp.</b>	
1905 E 5TH STREET, SUITE A, VANCOUVER, WA 98661	
TITLE HELIO HEAVY RAIL	
B	DRAWING NUMBER A20145
SCALE: NONE	SHEET 1 of 1



7	B10001-002	SET SCREW M10X10	2
6	B15048-001	STAR WASHER FOR 3/8 BOLT	1
5	B15018-004	HEX CAP SCREW 3/8-16 X2.5	1
4	B15003-001	FLANGE NUT 3/8-16	2
3	B15018-002	HEX CAP SCREW 3/8-16 X 1.25	1
2	A20236-001	2 AL PIPE CLAMP, FEMALE	1
1	A20235-001	2 AL PIPE CLAMP, MALE	1

ITEM	PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	QTY
MATERIAL		SEE BOM	
Third Angle Projection:			
GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS		All Dimensions in inches (millimeters)	
Tolerances		X-XXX ±0.01 [0.25mm]	
		X.XX ±0.02 [0.50mm]	
		X.X ±0.039 [1.0mm]	
		Unless otherwise spec'd	
DRAWN BY		DATE	
zcg		08/12/2015	
CHECKED BY			
APPROVALS			
TITLE		2 AL PIPE CLAMP KIT	
DRAWING NUMBER		K10219-001	
SCALE:		NONE	SHEET 1 of 1

THIS DRAWING IS CONFIDENTIAL PROPERTY OF SUNMODO AND ITS CONTENTS MAY NOT BE DISCLOSED WITHOUT THE PRIOR WRITTEN CONSENT OF SUNMODO CORP.

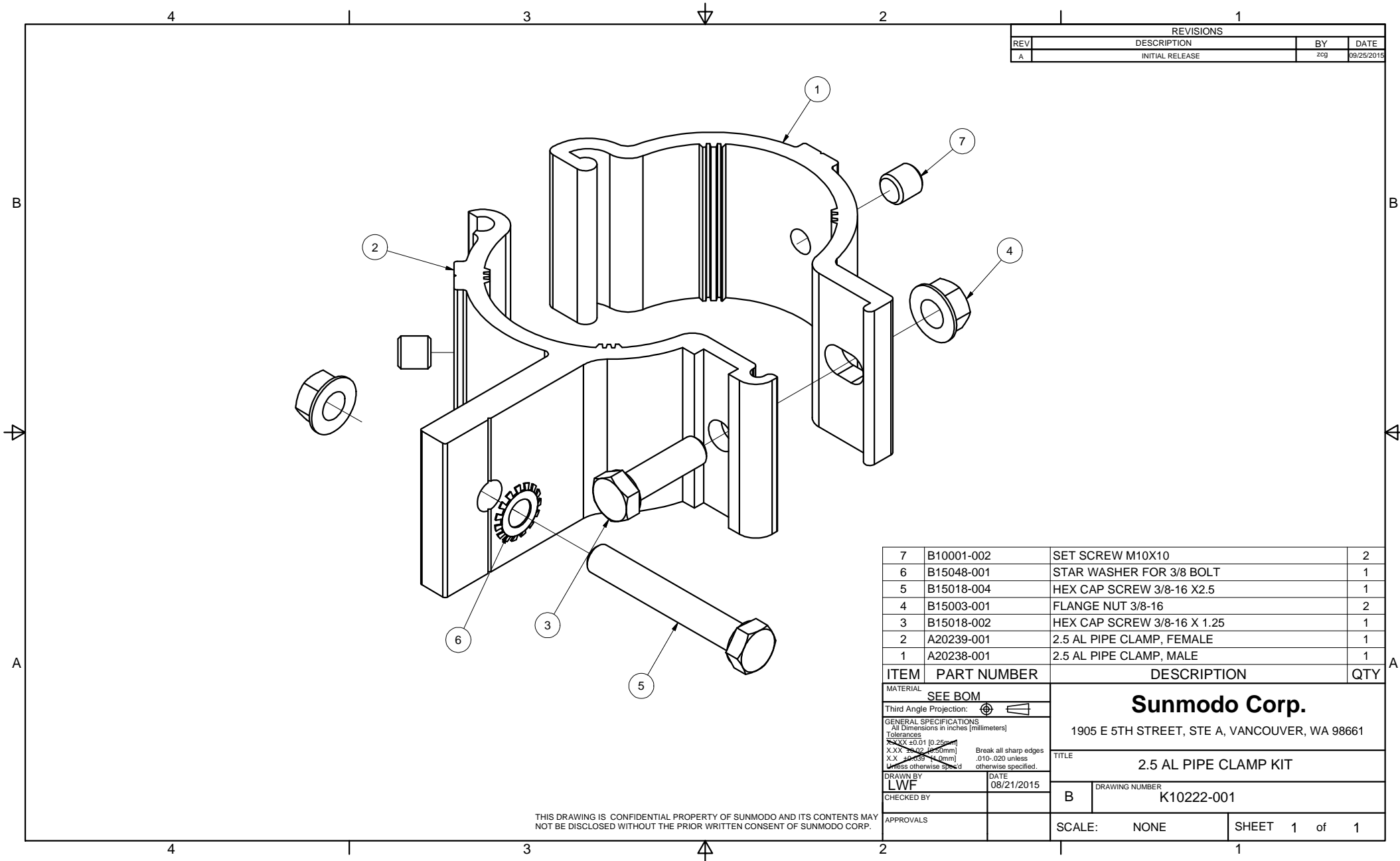


REVISIONS			
REV	DESCRIPTION	BY	DATE
A	INITIAL RELEASE	LWF	06/12/2018
B	ADD C10005-006	LWF	08/27/2018

ITEM	PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	QTY
5	C10005-006	PVC GASKTE T=1.5mm	1
4	B50033-001	T-BOLT, RAIL BOTTOM SLOT, 3/8-16 X 1"	2
3	B20018-002	GROUNDING PIN	1
2	B15003-001	FLANGE NUT 3/8-16	2
1	A20329-001	2.5" AL PIPE U-BOLT	1

MATERIAL		<b>SEE NOTES</b>	
Third Angle Projection:			
GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS		<b>SunModo Corp.</b> 14800 NE 65TH STREET, VANCOUVER WA 98682	
Tolerances		TITLE	
X.XXX ±0.01 [0.25mm] X.XX ±0.02 [0.50mm] X.X ±0.039 [1.0mm] Unless otherwise spec'd		2.5" AL PIPE U-CLAMP KIT	
DRAWN BY	DATE	DRAWING NUMBER	
KYY	06/12/2018	B K10343-001	
CHECKED BY		SCALE: NONE SHEET 1 of 1	
APPROVALS			

THIS DRAWING IS CONFIDENTIAL PROPERTY OF SUNMODO AND ITS CONTENTS MAY NOT BE DISCLOSED WITHOUT THE PRIOR WRITTEN CONSENT OF SUNMODO CORP.

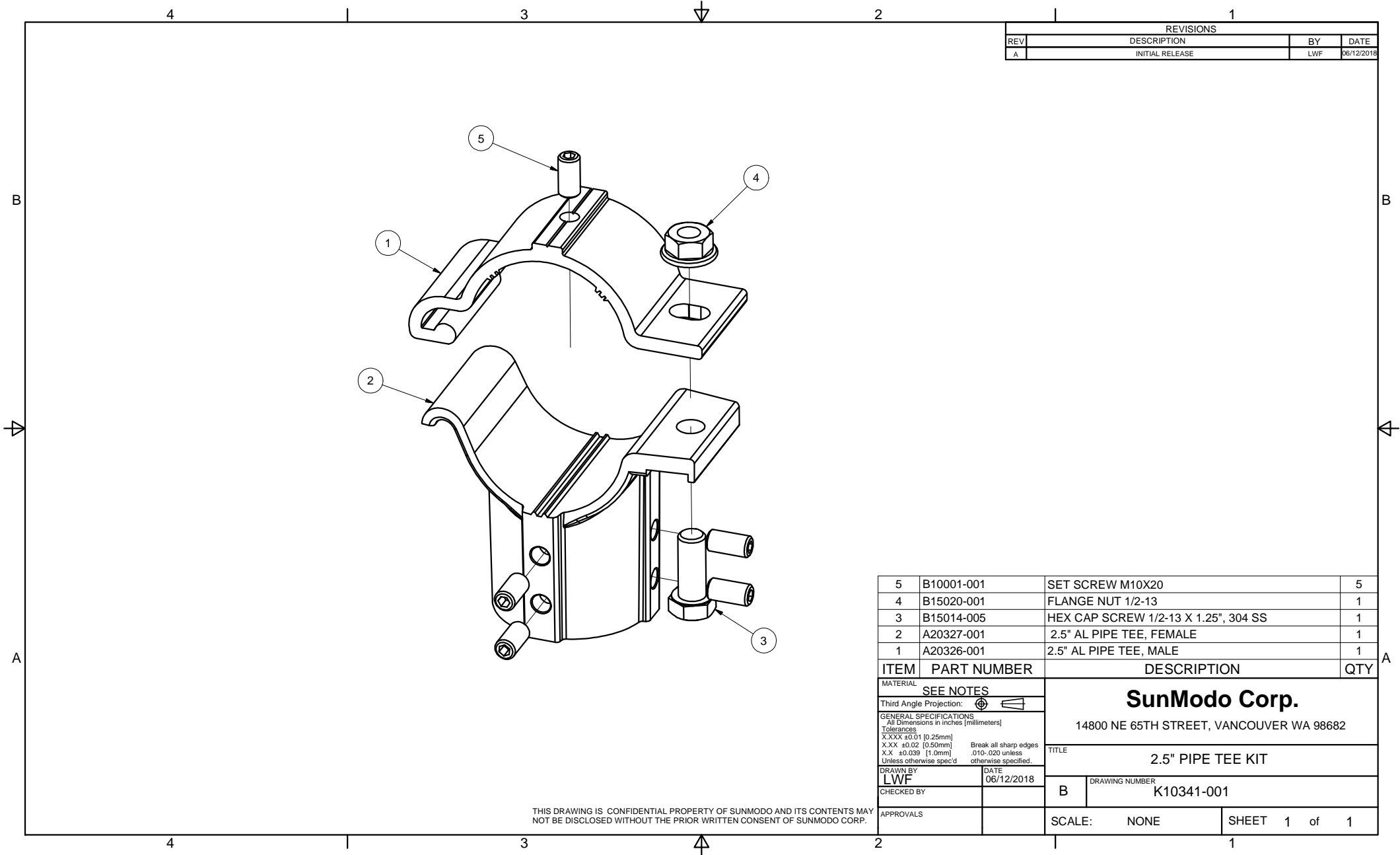


REVISIONS			
REV	DESCRIPTION	BY	DATE
A	INITIAL RELEASE	zcg	09/25/2015

ITEM	PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	QTY
7	B10001-002	SET SCREW M10X10	2
6	B15048-001	STAR WASHER FOR 3/8 BOLT	1
5	B15018-004	HEX CAP SCREW 3/8-16 X2.5	1
4	B15003-001	FLANGE NUT 3/8-16	2
3	B15018-002	HEX CAP SCREW 3/8-16 X 1.25	1
2	A20239-001	2.5 AL PIPE CLAMP, FEMALE	1
1	A20238-001	2.5 AL PIPE CLAMP, MALE	1

MATERIAL		<b>SEE BOM</b>	
Third Angle Projection:			
<b>GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS</b> All Dimensions in inches [millimeters] <b>Tolerances</b> X.XX ±0.01 [0.25mm] X.X ±0.02 [0.5mm] X.X ±0.03 [0.75mm] Unless otherwise specified, Break all sharp edges .010-.020 unless otherwise specified.			
DRAWN BY	DATE	TITLE	
LWF	08/21/2015	2.5 AL PIPE CLAMP KIT	
CHECKED BY		DRAWING NUMBER	
		B	K10222-001
APPROVALS		SCALE:	NONE
		SHEET	1 of 1

THIS DRAWING IS CONFIDENTIAL PROPERTY OF SUNMODO AND ITS CONTENTS MAY NOT BE DISCLOSED WITHOUT THE PRIOR WRITTEN CONSENT OF SUNMODO CORP.



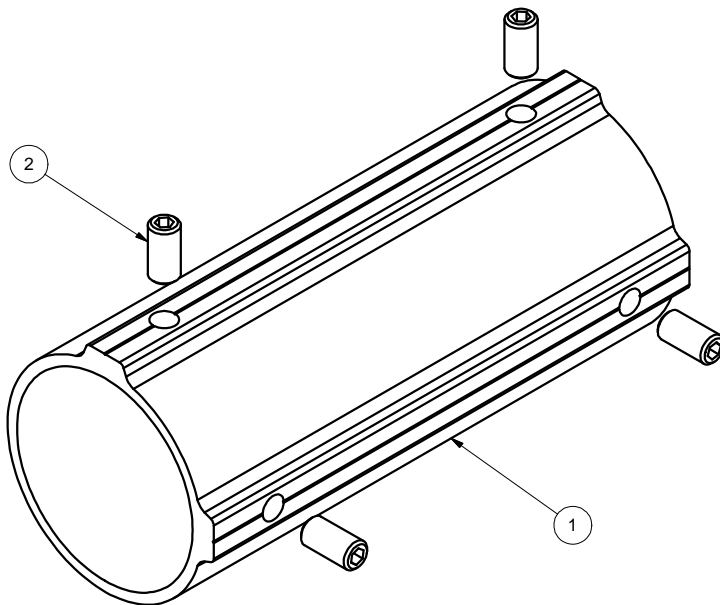
REVISIONS			
REV	DESCRIPTION	BY	DATE
A	INITIAL RELEASE	LWF	06/12/2018

ITEM	PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	QTY
5	B10001-001	SET SCREW M10X20	5
4	B15020-001	FLANGE NUT 1/2-13	1
3	B15014-005	HEX CAP SCREW 1/2-13 X 1.25", 304 SS	1
2	A20327-001	2.5" AL PIPE TEE, FEMALE	1
1	A20326-001	2.5" AL PIPE TEE, MALE	1

MATERIAL		SEE NOTES	
Third Angle Projection:			
GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS		<b>SunModo Corp.</b> 14800 NE 65TH STREET, VANCOUVER WA 98682	
Tolerances		TITLE	
X.XXX ±0.01 [0.25mm] X.XX ±0.02 [0.50mm] X.X ±0.039 [1.0mm] Unless otherwise spec'd		2.5" PIPE TEE KIT	
DRAWN BY		DATE	
LWF		06/12/2018	
CHECKED BY		DRAWING NUMBER	
		B K10341-001	
APPROVALS		SCALE: NONE SHEET 1 of 1	

THIS DRAWING IS CONFIDENTIAL PROPERTY OF SUNMODO AND ITS CONTENTS MAY NOT BE DISCLOSED WITHOUT THE PRIOR WRITTEN CONSENT OF SUNMODO CORP.

REVISIONS			
REV	DESCRIPTION	BY	DATE
A	INITIAL RELEASE	LWF	06/12/2018



2	B10001-001	SET SCREW M10X20	4
1	A20328-001	2.5" PIPE SPLICE	1
ITEM	PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	QTY
MATERIAL		SEE NOTES	
Third Angle Projection:			
GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS		<b>SunModo Corp.</b> 14800 NE 65TH STREET, VANCOUVER WA 98682	
All Dimensions in inches [millimeters] Tolerances X.XXX ±0.01 [0.25mm] X.XX ±0.02 [0.50mm] X.X ±0.039 [1.0mm] Unless otherwise spec'd		TITLE <b>2.5" PIPE SPLICE KIT</b>	
DRAWN BY	DATE	DRAWING NUMBER	
LWF	06/12/2018	B K10342-001	
CHECKED BY			
APPROVALS		SCALE: NONE	SHEET 1 of 1

THIS DRAWING IS CONFIDENTIAL PROPERTY OF SUNMODO AND ITS CONTENTS MAY NOT BE DISCLOSED WITHOUT THE PRIOR WRITTEN CONSENT OF SUNMODO CORP.

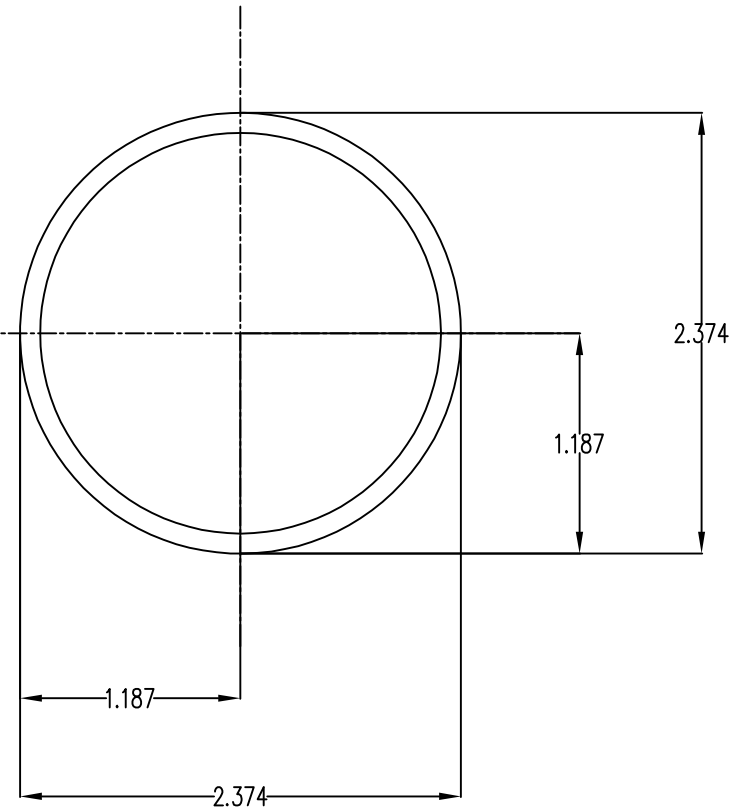
NOTES: UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED

1. DIMENSIONS SHOWN ARE INCHES [MILIMETERS].
2. MATERIAL: HIGH STRENGTH STEEL PIPE OR TUBE.
3. FINISH: HOT DIP GALVANIZE PER ASTM A123 / A123M - 02.

MINIMUM 50 KSI YIELD STRESS.

4. BREAK ALL BURRS AND SHARP EDGES.

5. ALL WELDING MUST BE IN COMPLIANCE WITH AWS CODE D1;1.



## Section properties:

Weight: 2.641 lbs/ft

Area: 0.776 in<sup>2</sup>

Perimeter: 14.238 in

Bounding Box: X: -1.187, 1.187

Y: -1.187, 1.187

Centroid: (0.000, 0.000)

Moments of Inertia (in<sup>4</sup>): I<sub>x</sub>=0.499, I<sub>y</sub>=0.499

Section modulus in bending (in<sup>3</sup>): W<sub>x</sub>=0.420, W<sub>y</sub>=0.420

Radii of Gyration: X: 0.802, Y: 0.802

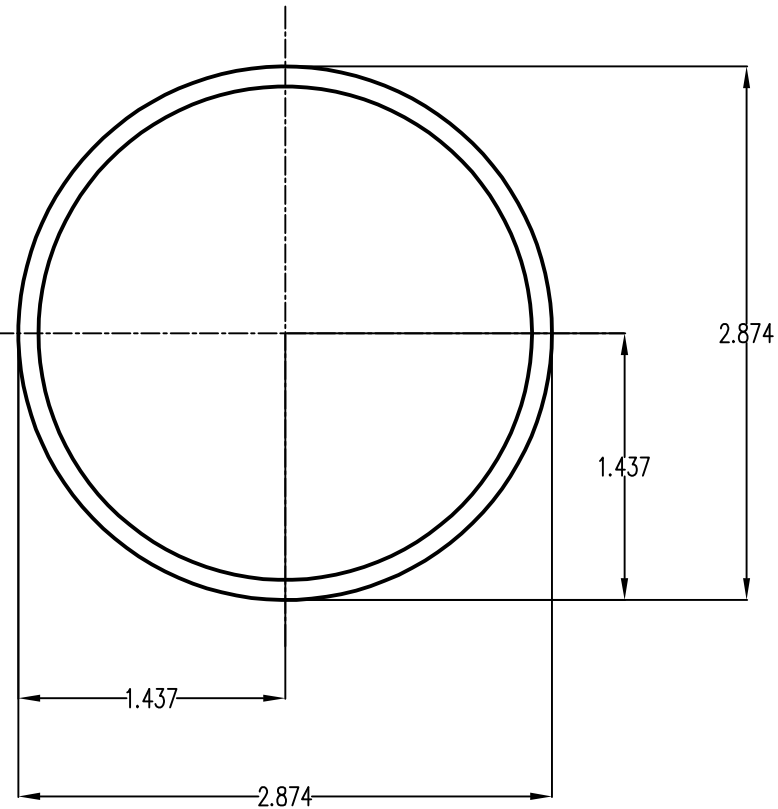
MATERIAL		SEE NOTES		<b>Sunmodo Corp.</b> 14800 NE 85TH STREET, VANCOUVER WA 98682	
Third Angle Projection:					
GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS				TITLE	
All Dimensions in Inches (millimeters)				PIPE, HSS, 2.375" OD X 12 GAUGE, L=XXX	
Tolerances				Break all sharp edges .010-.020 unless otherwise specified.	
XXX ±0.01 (0.25mm)					
XX ±0.02 (0.50mm)					
X ±0.050 (1.27mm)					
Unless otherwise specified					
DRAWN BY		DATE		DRAWING NUMBER	
LWF		04/03/2019		A21165	
CHECKED BY				B	
APPROVALS				SCALE: NONE	
				SHEET 1 of 1	

NOTES: UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED

1. DIMENSIONS SHOWN ARE INCHES [MILIMETERS].
2. MATERAIL:HIGH STRENGTH STEEL PIPE OR TUBE.
3. FINISH: HOT DIP GALVANIZE PER ASTM A123 / A123M - 02.

MINIMUM 50 KSI YIELD STRESS.

4. BREAK ALL BURRS AND SHARP EDGES.
5. ALL WELDING MUST BE IN COMPLIANCE WITH AWS CODE D1;1.



### Section properties:

Weight: 3.201 lbs/ft

Area: 0.941 in<sup>2</sup>

Perimeter: 17.378 in

Bounding Box: X: -1.437,1.437

Y: -1.437,1.437

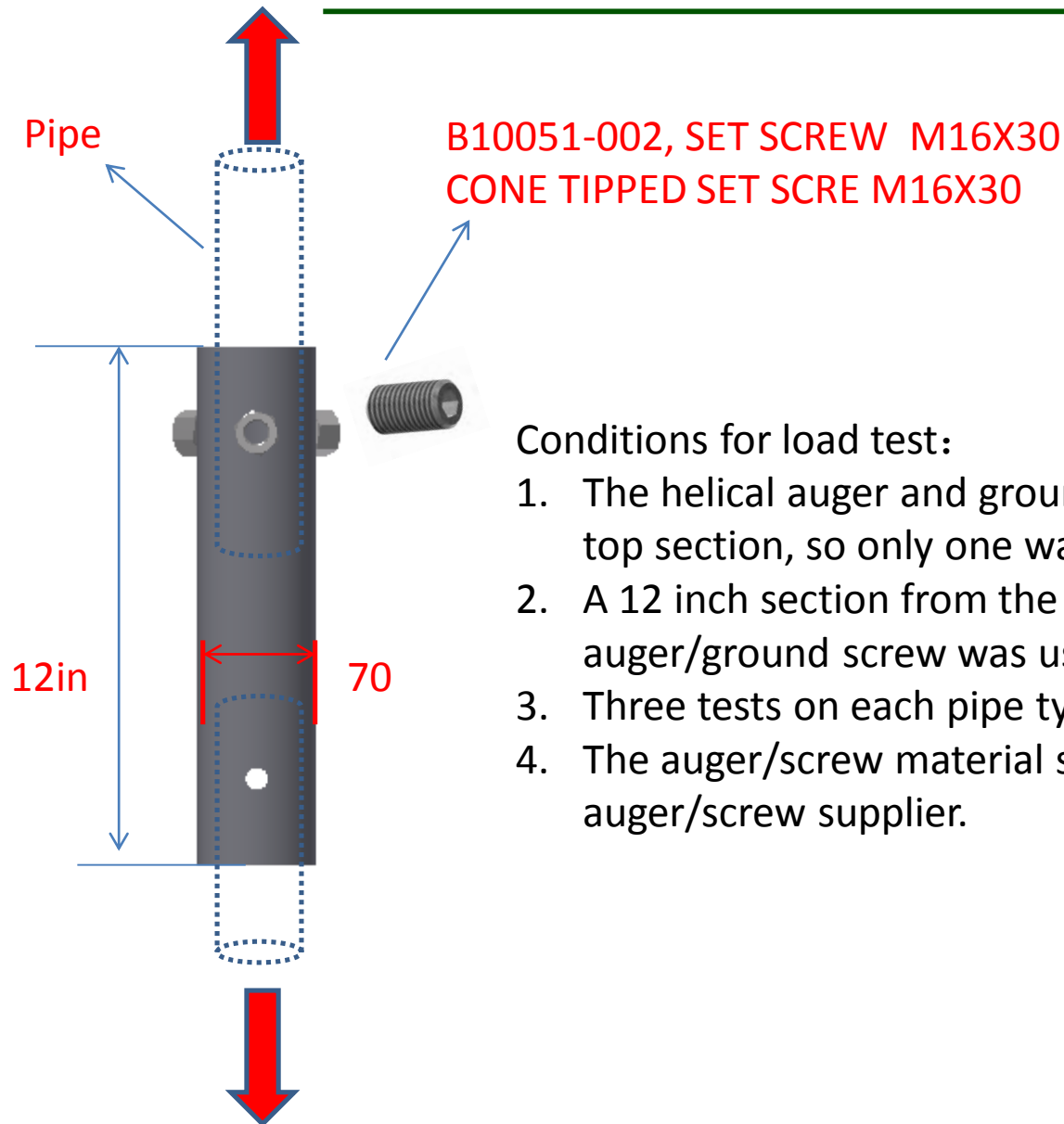
Centroid:(0.000,0.000)

Moments of Inertia(in<sup>4</sup>): Ix=0.901,Iy=0.901

Section modulus in bending(in<sup>3</sup>): Wx=0.627,Wy=0.627

Radii of Gyration: X: 0.979, Y: 0.979

MATERIAL		SEE NOTES		<b>Sunmodo Corp.</b> 14800 NE 85TH STREET, VANCOUVER WA 98682	
Third Angle Projection:					
GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS All Dimensions in Inches (millimeters)				TITLE	
Tolerances XXX ±0.01 (0.25mm) XX ±0.02 (0.50mm) X ±0.030 (1.0mm) Unless otherwise specified				PIPE, HSS, 2.875" OD X 12 GAUGE,L=XXX	
DRAWN BY LWF		DATE 04/03/2019		DRAWING NUMBER A21168	
CHECKED BY				B	
APPROVALS				SCALE: NONE SHEET 1 of 1	



### Conditions for load test:

1. The helical auger and ground screw use the same top section, so only one was used for testing
2. A 12 inch section from the top of the auger/ground screw was used
3. Three tests on each pipe type was used
4. The auger/screw material supplied by the auger/screw supplier.